



Based on the edition by N. Dutt: Gilgit Manuscript, vol. III:  
Mulasarvastivadavinayavastu, part 3 (Srinagar 1943), pp. 105-117:  
Posadhasthapanavastu (second edition: Delhi 1984).

Input by Klaus Wille, Göttingen

ABBREVIATIONS:

GBM = Gilgit Buddhist Manuscripts (Facsimile Edition), ed. by Raghu Vira and Lokesh Chandra, 10 pts., New Delhi 1959O1974 (Sata-Pitaka Series 10). (The Vinayavastu manuscript is reproduced in vol. 6) [repr. in 3 parts Delhi 1995. (The Vinayavastu manuscript is reproduced in vol. 2)]

MSV III = Gilgit Manuscript, ed. N. Dutt, vol. III, part 3, Srinagar 1943.

BOLD for references

ITALICS for restored passages

## Revisions:

- 2020-07-31: TEI encoding by mass conversion of GRETIL's Sanskrit corpus

# Text

posadhasthapanavastu

posadhasthapanavastuddanam\* /

asuddhaposadhad bhiksur maudgalyayanena nasitah /

tatah sastrani vigarhitva samghena prstah posadhah //

esa uddanagatha campayam posadhasutre vistarena /

tac ca posadhasutram madhyamagame samgitanipate pathyate //

uddanam\* /

codanat smaranac caiva avakaso 'vacaniyatah /

avavadah prasthapanam posadhas ca pravarana //

uktam bhagavata samghasthavirena tv ardhamasam

pratimoksasutroddesa udestavya iti / upadhivarikah

samghasthavirasya purastat sthitva kathayati / sthavira

pratimoksasutroddesam uddiseti / sa kathayati / ayusman na (312r1 =

gbm 6.936) suddha tavad bhiksuparsat\* / ko 'tra sthavirenaparisuddho

drstah / tvam eva tavat\* / katham aham sthavirena drstah /

divyena caksusa / hantedanim nastah smah / yatra bhiksavo

divyena caksusa drstva codayanti smarayanti / ity etat

prakaranam bhiksavo bhagavata arocayanti / bhagavan aha /

asamvyavaharyam bhiksavo divyacaksuh / tasman na bhiksuna

divyena caksusa drstva bhiksum codayitavyah smarayitavyah /

bhiksur divyena caksusa drstva bhiksum codayati smarayati

satisaro bhavati /

yatha divyena caksusa evam divyena srotrena /

punar apy asav upadhivarikah samghasthavirasya purastat sthitva

kathayati / sthavira pratimoksasutroddesam uddiseti / sa kathayati / (msv

iii 108) ayusmann aparisuddha tavad bhiksuparsat\* / sthavira ko

'trapisuddhah / tvam eva tavat\* / sthavira katham nama tvaya

samghamadhye mama sirasi mustir nipatita / aho bataham tvaya  
ekante coditah syam iti / sa tusnim avasthitah / etat  
prakaranam bhiksavo bhagavata arocayanti / bhagavan aha / ekante  
codayitavyo na samghamadhye / saced ekante codyamano na smarati  
smarayitavyah / smaritas cet kopam apadyate / avakasah  
karayitavyah / avakasam karyamano 'nyenanyam pratisarati /  
bhagavan aha / avacaniyah kartavyah / avacaniyah krtah / tathapy  
anyenanyam pratisarati / bhagavan aha / avavado 'sya sthapayitavyah  
posadhah pravarana ca /

ekam adharmikam posadhasthapanam ekam dharmikam\* / dve adharmike dve  
dharmike / triny adharmikani trini dharmikani / catvary  
adharmikani catvari dharmikani / pamcadharmikani pamca  
dharmikani / sad adharmikani sad dharmikani /  
saptadharmikani sapta dharmikani / astav adharmikani  
astau dharmikani / navadharmikani nava dharmikani /  
dasadharmikani dasa dharmikani posadhasthapanani /

ekam adharmikam posadhasthapanam ekam dharmikam\* / adharmikam  
katarat\* / amulakena krtena posadham sthapayati adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / dharmikam posadhasthapanam katarat\* / samulakena  
krtena (msv iii 109) posadham sthapayati dharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / idam ekam adharmikam posadhasthapanam ekam  
dharmikam\* /

dve adharmike posadhasthapanam dve dharmike / katame /  
amulakenakrtenamulakena krtena posadham sthapayati adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / samulakenakrtena samulakena krtena posadham  
sthapayati dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / ime dve adharmike  
posadhasthapanam dve dharmike /

triny adharmikani trini dharmikani posadhasthapanani /  
katamani / amulakena krtena amulakenakrtena amulakena krtakrtena  
posadham sthapayati adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / samulakena  
krtena samulakenakrtena samulakena krtakrtena posadham  
sthapayati dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / imani triny adharmikani  
posadhasthapanani trini dharmikani /

catvary adharmikani catvari dharmikani posadhasthapanani /  
katamani / amulikaya silavipattya drstivipattya acaravipattya  
ajivavipattya posadham sthapayati adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
(312v1 = gbm 6.937) samulikaya silavipattya drstivipattya  
acaravipattya ajivavipattya posadham sthapayati dharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / imani catvary adharmikani posadhasthapanani  
catvari dharmikani /

pamcadharmikani pamca dharmikani posadhasthapanani / katamani  
/ amulikaya parajikaya samghavasesaya payantikaya  
pratidesanikaya duskraya posadham sthapayati adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / (msv iii 110) samulikaya parajikaya

samghavasesaya payantikaya pratidesanikaya duskraya  
posadham sthapayati dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / imani  
pamcadharmikani posadhasthapanani pamca dharmikani /

sad adharmikani posadhasthapanani sad dharmikani  
posadhasthapanani / katamani / amulakena krtena amulakenakrtena  
amulakena krtakrtena / amulakena krtena savasesena  
amulakenakrtena savasesena amulakena krtakrtena  
savasesena posadham sthapayaty adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
samulakena krtena samulakenakrtena samulakena krtakrtena /  
samulakena krtena savasesena samulakenakrtena savasesena  
samulakena krtakrtena savasesena posadham sthapayati  
dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / imani sad adharmikani  
posadhasthapanani sad dharmikani /

saptadharmikani posadhasthapanani sapta dharmikani  
posadhasthapanani / katamani / amulikaya silavipattya  
drstivipattya acaravipattya ajivavipattya amulakena drstena  
srutena parisamkitena posadham sthapayaty adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / samulakikaya silavipattya drstivipattya  
acaravipattya ajivavipattya samulakena drstena srutena  
parisamkitena posadham sthapayati dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
imani saptadharmikani sapta dharmikani posadhasthapanani /

astav adharmikani astau dharmikani posadhasthapanani /  
katamani / amulikaya parajikaya samghavasesaya payantikaya (msv  
iii 111) pratidesanikaya duskraya amulakena drstena srutena  
parisamkitena posadham sthapayaty adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
samulikaya parajikaya samghavasesaya payantikaya  
pratidesanikaya duskraya samulakena drstena srutena  
parisamkitena posadham sthapayati dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
imani astav adharmikani posadhasthapanani astau  
dharmikani /

navadharmikani nava dharmikani posadhasthapanani / katamani /  
amulakena krtena amulakenakrtena amulakena krtakrtena / amulakena  
krtena savasesena amulakenakrtena savasesena amulakena  
krtakrtena savasesena / amulakena krtena niravasesena  
amulakenakrtena niravasesena amulakena krtakrtena  
niravasesena posadham sthapayaty adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
samulakena krtena samulakenakrtena samulakena krtakrtena /  
samulakena krtena savasesena samulakenakrtena savasesena  
samulakena krtakrtena savasesena / samulakena krtena  
niravasesena samulakenakrtena niravasesena samulakena  
krtakrtena niravasesena posadham sthapayati (313r1 = gbm 6.938)  
dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / imani navadharmikani  
posadhasthapanani nava dharmikani /

dasadharmikani dasa dharmikani posadhasthapanani / katamani /

parajiko na bhavati / parajikakatha na viprakrta bhavati / siksa na  
pratyakhyata bhavati / siksapratyakhyanakatha na (msv iii 112) na  
viprakrta bhavati / samgho na pratyakhyato bhavati /  
samghapratyakhyanakatha na viprakrta bhavati / silavipanno na bhavati  
na drstivipanno nacaravipanno najivavipannah /

katham parajiko na bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair yair nimittaih  
parajikam apattim apadyate tam ca bhiksuh pasyati na tair akarair  
na tair lingair na tair nimittaih parajikam apattim apadyamanam\* / sa  
cadrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam parajiko na bhavati /

katham parajikakatha na viprakrta bhavati / yathapi tat sambahula  
bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa ca katha na  
lajja bhavati na tanmaya na viprakrta / te ca bhiksavah  
utthayasanebhyo nana viprakramanti / sa cadrstva asrutva  
aparisamkya ca posadham sthapayati / adharmikam posadhasthapanam\*  
/ evam parajikakatha na viprakrta bhavati /

katham siksa na pratyakhyata bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair  
yair nimittaih siksapratyakhyanam kriyate tam ca bhiksuh  
pasyati na tair akarair na tair lingair na tair nimittaih  
siksapratyakhyanam kurvanam\* / sa cadrstva asrutva  
aparisamkya posadham sthapayati / adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
evam siksa pratyakhyata na bhavati /

katham siksapratyakhyanakatha na viprakrta bhavati / yathapi tat  
sambahula bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa  
ca katha na lajja bhavati na tanmaya na viprakrta bhavati / (msv iii 113)  
te ca bhiksavah utthayasanebhyo nana viprakramanti / sa  
cadrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam siksapratyakhyanakatha na  
viprakrta bhavati /

katham samgho na pratyakhyato bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair  
yair nimittaih samghah pratyakhyate tam ca bhiksuh pasyati na  
tair akarair na tair lingair na tair nimittaih samghapratyakhyanam  
kurvantam\* / sa cadrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham  
sthapayati / adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam samgho na  
pratyakhyato na bhavati /

katham samghapratyakhyanakatha na viprakrta bhavati / yathapi tat  
sambahula bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa  
ca katha na lajja bhavati na tanmaya na viprakrta bhavati / te ca  
bhiksavah utthayasanebhyo nana viprakramanti / sa cadrstva  
asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati / adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / evam samghapratyakhyanakatha na viprakrta  
bhavati /

katham na silavipanno bhavati / ceturnam parajikanam

anyatamanyatamam apattim apanno bhavati / tasya ca bhiksur adrstva  
asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati / adharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / evam na silavipanno bhavati /

katham na drstivipanno bhavati / dvasaster drstiganam  
anyataranyataram drstim anabhinivisto bhavati / tasya ca  
bhiksur adrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam na drstivipanno bhavati /

katham nacaravipanno bhavati / anulomikaih siksasukulair (313v1 =  
gbm 6.939) vacanapathair ucyamanah samyak pratipadyate / tasya ca bhiksur  
adrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam nacaravipanno bhavati /

katham najivavipanno bhavati / ajivo 'sya parisuddho bhavati / tasya ca  
bhiksur adrstva asrutva aparisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
adharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam najivavipanno bhavati /

suklapakse parajiko bhavati / parajikakatha viprakta bhavati /  
siksa pratyakhyata bhavati / siksapratyakhyanakatha viprakta  
bhavati / samghah pratyakhyato bhavati / samghapratyakhyanakatha  
viprakta bhavati / silavipanno bhavati drstivipanna acaravipanna  
ajivavipannah /

katham parajiko bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair yair nimittaih  
parajikam apattim apadyate / tam ca bhiksuh pasyati na tair  
akarais tair lingais tair nimittaih parajikam apattim apadyamanam\*  
/ sa drstva srutva parisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam parajiko na bhavati /

katham parajikakatha viprakta bhavati / yathapi tat sambahula  
bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa ca katha  
lajja bhavati tanmaya viprakta / te ca bhiksavas tatha  
samnisanna (msv iii 115) eva / sa ca drstva srutva  
parisamkya posadham sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
evam parajikakatha viprakta bhavati /

katham siksa pratyakhyata bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair yair  
nimittaih siksapratyakhyanam kriyate tam ca bhiksuh pasyati  
tair akarais tair lingais tair nimittaih siksapratyakhyanam  
kurvanam\* / sa ca drstva srutva parisamkya posadham  
sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam siksa  
pratyakhyata bhavati /

katham siksapratyakhyanakatha viprakta bhavati / yathapi tat  
sambahula bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa  
ca katha lajja bhavati tanmaya viprakta bhavati / te ca bhiksavas  
tatha samnisanna eva / sa ca drstva srutva parisamkya  
posadham sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam  
siksapratyakhyanakatha viprakta bhavati /

katham samgho pratyakhyato bhavati / yair akarair yair lingair yair  
nimittaih samghah pratyakhyate tam ca bhiksuh pasyati tair  
akarais tair lingais tair nimittaih samghapratyakhyanam  
kurvanam\* / sa ca drstva srutva parisamkya posadham  
sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam samghah  
pratyakhyato bhavati /

katham samghapratyakhyanakatha viprakrta bhavati / yathapi tat  
sambahula bhiksavah samnisanna bhavanti samnipatitah / sa  
ca katha lajja bhavati tanmaya viprakrta bhavati / te ca bhiksavas  
tatha samnisanna eva / sa ca drstva srutva parisamkya  
posadham sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam  
samghapratyakhyanakatha viprakrta bhavati /

katham silavipanno bhavati / ceturnam parajikanam  
anyatamanyatamam apattim apanno bhavati / tasya ca bhiksur drstva  
srutva parisamkya posadham sthapayati / dharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / evam silavipanno bhavati /

katham drstivipanno bhavati / dvasaster drstiganam  
anyataranyataram drstim abhinivisto bhavati / tasya ca bhiksur  
drstva srutva parisamkya posadham sthapayati / dharmikam  
posadhasthapanam\* / (314r1 = gbm 6.940) evam drstivipanno bhavati /

katham acaravipanno bhavati / anulomikaih siksasukulair vacanapathair  
ucyamano na samyak pratipadyate / tasya ca bhiksur drstva srutva  
parisamkya posadham sthapayati / dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* /  
evam acaravipanno bhavati /

katham ajivavipanno bhavati / ajivo 'syaparisuddho bhavati / tasya ca  
bhiksur drstva srutva parisamkya posadham sthapayati /  
dharmikam posadhasthapanam\* / evam ajivavipanno bhavati /

imani dasadharmikani dasa dharmikani posadhasthapanani / yatha  
posadhasthapanam evam pravaranasthapanam\* /

pamceme bhiksavah samghah / katame pamca / alajjisamghah  
edamukasamghah ganasamghah samvrtisamghah  
paramarthasamghas ca /

alajjisamghah katamah / yatra sarve bhiksavo duhsilah  
papadharmanah / edamukasamghah katamah / yatra na sutradharo na  
vinayadharo na matrkadharah / ganasamghah katamah / yatra  
ganasambandhena karmani (msv iii 117) kriyante / samvrtisamghah  
katamah / sarve prthagjanakalyanakah / paramarthasamghah  
katamah / saiksasaiksa astau mahapuruspudgalah / tatra ye  
purvakas trayah samghah alajjinah samghah edamukasamghah  
ganasamghas ca labhyam ebhir adharmena karmana kartum\* / yo 'yam  
samvrtisamgho labhyam anena dharmasamjñina adharmena karmana  
kartum\* / yas tv ayam paramarthasamgho na labhyam anenadharmena  
karmana kartum\* /

posadhasthapanavastu samaptam\* //

— Posadhasthapanavastu (Academic edition — see source file header)