

This GRETIL version has been checked against the edition by V.P. Limaye and R.D. Vadekar (Eighteen Principal Upanisads, vol. 1, Poona 1958), and the electronic version available on TITUS. In cases of divergence, preference has usually been given to the printed edition.

TEXT WITH PADA MARKERS

Revisions:

- 2020-07-31: TEI encoding by mass conversion of GRETIL's Sanskrit corpus

Text

svetasvatara-upanisad (svetasvataropanisad)

om brahmavadino vadanti

prathamo 'dhyayah

kimkaranam brahma kutah sma jata jivamah kena kva ca

sampratisthah

adhithitah kena sukhetaresu vartamahe brahmavido vyavastham //

SvetUp_1.1

kalah svabhavo niyatir yadrccha bhutani yonih puruseti cintyam

samyoga esam na tv atmabhad atma hy anisah

sukhaduhkhahetoh // SvetUp_1.2

te dhyanyoganugata apasyan devatmasaktim svagunair nigudham

yah karanani nikhilani tani kalatmayuktany adhitisthaty ekah

// SvetUp_1.3

tam ekanemim trivrtam sodasantam satardharam

vimsatipratyarabhih

astakaih sadbhir visvarupaikapasam trimargabhedam

dvinimittaikamoham // SvetUp_1.4

pañcasroto'mbum pañcayonyugravaktram pañcapranormim

pañcabuddhyadimulam

pañcavartam pañcaduhkhaughavegam pañcasadbhedam pañcaparvam

adhimah // SvetUp_1.5

sarvajive sarvasamsthe brhante tasmin hamso bhramyate brahmacakre

prthag atmanam preritaram ca matva justas tatas tenamrtatvam

eti // SvetUp_1.6

udgitam etat paramam tu brahma tasmims trayam

svapratisthaksaram ca

atrantaram brahmavido viditva lina brahmani tatpara yonimuktah //

SvetUp_1.7

samyuktam etat ksaram aksaram ca vyaktavyaktam bharate visvam

isah

anisas catma badhyate bhoktrbhavaj jñatva devam mucyate

sarvapasaih // SvetUp_1.8

jñajñau dvav ajav isanisav aja hy eka bhoktrbhogarthayukta
anantas catma visvarupo hy akarta trayam yada vindate brahmam etat //
SvetUp_1.9

ksaram pradhanam amrtaksaram harah ksaratmanav isate deva
ekah
tasyabhidhyanad yojanat tattvabhavad bhuyas cante
visvamayanivrttih // SvetUp_1.10

jñatva devam sarvapasapahanih ksinaih klesair
janmamrtyuprahanih
tasyabhidhyanat trtiyam dehabhede visvaisvaryam kevala
aptakamah // SvetUp_1.11

etaj jñeyam nityam evatmasamstham natah param veditavyam hi
kimcit
bhokta bhogyam preritaram ca matva sarvam proktam trividham
brahmam etat // SvetUp_1.12

vahner yatha yonigatasya murtir na drsyate naiva ca linganasah
sa bhuya evendhanayonigrhyas tadvobhayam vai pranavena dehe //
SvetUp_1.13

svadeham aranim krtva pranavam cottararanim
dhyananirmathanabhyasad devam pasyen nigudhavat // SvetUp_1.14

tilesu tailam dadhaniva sarpir apah srotahsv aranisu cagnih
evam atma atmani grhyate 'sau satyenainam tapasa yo 'nupasyati //
SvetUp_1.15

sarvavyapinam atmanam ksire sarpir ivarpitam
atmavidyatapomulam tad brahmopanisatparam tad brahmopanisatparam //
SvetUp_1.16

dvitiyo 'dhyayah

yuñjanah prathamam manas tatvaya savita dhiyah
agner jyotir nicayya prthivya adhy abharat // SvetUp_2.1

yuktena manasa vayam devasya savituh save
suvargeyaya saktya % // SvetUp_2.2

yuktvaya manasa devan suvar yato dhiya divam
brhaj jyotih karisyatah savita prasuvati tan // SvetUp_2.3

yuñjate mana uta yuñjate dhiyo vipra viprasya brhato vipascitah
vi hotra dadhe vayunavid eka in mahi devasya savituh paristutih //
SvetUp_2.4

yuje vam brahma purvyam namobhir vi sloka etu pathyeva sureh
srnvanti visve amrtasya putra a ye dhamani diviyani tasthuh //
SvetUp_2.5

agnir yatrabhimathyate vayur yatradsirudhyate
somo yatraticyate tatra samjayate manah // SvetUp_2.6

savitra prasavena juseta brahma purvyam
tatra yonim krnavase nahi te purtam aksipat // SvetUp_2.7

trirunnatam sthapyasamam sariram hrdindriyani manasa
samnivesya
brahmodupena prataretavidvan srotamsi sarvani bhayavahani //
SvetUp_2.8

pranan prapidyeha sa yuktacestah ksine prane
nasikayocchvasita
dustasvayuktam iva vaham enam vidvan mano dharayetapramattah //
SvetUp_2.9

same sucasu sarkaravahnivalukavivarjite sabdajalasrayadibhih
mano'nukule na tu caksupidane guhanivatasrayane prayojayet //
SvetUp_2.10

niharadhumarkanalanilanam khadyotavidyutsphatikasasinam
etani rupani purahsarani brahmany abhivyaktikarani yoge //
SvetUp_2.11

prthvyaptejo'nilakhe samutthite pañcatmake yogagune pravrtte
na tasya rogo na jara na mrtyuh praptasya yogagnimayam sariram //
SvetUp_2.12

laghutvam arogyam alolupatvam varnaprasadah svarasausthavam ca
gandhah subho mutrapurisam alpam yogapavrttim prathamam
vadanti // SvetUp_2.13

yathaiva bimbam mrdayopaliptam tejomayam bhrajate tat sudhantam
tat vatmatattvam prasamiksyadehi ekah krtartho bhavate
vitasokah // SvetUp_2.14

yad atmatattvena tu brahmatattvam dipopameneha yuktah prapasyet
ajam dhruvam sarvatattvair visuddham jñatva devam mucyate
sarvapasaih // SvetUp_2.15

esa ha devah pradiso 'nu sarvah purvo ha jatah sa u garbhe antah
sa eva jatah sa janisyamanah pratyajanas tisthati
sarvatomukhah // SvetUp_2.16

yo devo agnau yo apsu yo visvam bhuvanam avivesa
ya osadhisu yo vanaspatisu tasmai devaya namo namah // SvetUp_2.17

tritiyo 'dhyayah

ya eko jalavan isata isanibhih sarvaml lokan isata
isanibhih
ya evaika udbhave sambhave ca ya etad vidur amrtas te bhavanti //
SvetUp_3.1

eko hi rudro na dvitiyaya tasthe ya imaml lokan isata isanibhih
pratyam janas tisthati samcukocantakale samsrjya visva
bhuvanani gopah // SvetUp_3.2

visvatascaksur uta visvatomukho visvatobahur uta visvataspat
sam bahubhyam dhamati sam patatrair dyavabhumi janayan deva ekah
// SvetUp_3.3

yo devanam prabhavas codbhavas ca visvadhivo rudro maharsih
hiranyagarbham janayamasa purvam sa no buddhya subhaya samyunaktu
// SvetUp_3.4

ya te rudra siva tanur aghorapapakasini
taya nas tanuva samtamaya girisantabhicakasihi // SvetUp_3.5

yam isum girisanta haste bibharsy astave
sivam giritra tam kuru ma himsah purusam jagat // SvetUp_3.6

tatah param brahma param brhantam yathanikayam sarvabhutesu
gudham
visvasyaikam parivestitaram isam tam jñatvamrta bhavanti //
SvetUp_3.7

vedaham etam purusam mahantam adityavarnam tamasah parastat
tam eva viditvati mrtyum eti nanyah pantha vidyate 'yanaya //
SvetUp_3.8

yasmat param naparam asti kimcid yasman naniyo na jyayo 'sti
kimcit
vrksa iva stabdho divi tisthaty ekas tenedam purnam purusena
sarvam // SvetUp_3.9

tato yad uttarataram yad arupam anamayam
ya etad vidur amrtas te bhavanti athetare dukkham evapiyanti //
SvetUp_3.10

sarvananasirogrivah sarvabhutaguhasayah
sarvavyapi sa bhagavams tasmad sarvagatah sivah // SvetUp_3.11

mahan prabhur vai purusah sattvasyaisa pravartakah
sunirmalam imam praptim isano jyotir avyayah // SvetUp_3.12

angusthamatrah puruso 'ntaratma sada jananam hrdaye
samnivistah
hrda manisa manasabhiklpto ya etad vidur amrtas te bhavanti //
SvetUp_3.13

sahasrasira purusah sahasraksah sahasrapat
sa bhumim visvato vrtva atyasthad dasangulam // SvetUp_3.14

purusa evedam sarvam yad bhutam yac ca bhavyam
utamrtatvasesano yad annenatirohati // SvetUp_3.15

sarvatahpanipadam tat sarvato'ksisiromukham

sarvatahsrutimal loke sarvam avrtya tisthati // SvetUp_3.16

sarvendriyagunabhasam sarvendriyavivarjitam
sarvasya prabhum isanam sarvasya saranam suhrt // SvetUp_3.17

navadvare pure dehi hamso lelayate bahih
vasi sarvasya lokasya sthavarasya carasya ca // SvetUp_3.18

apanipado javano grahita pasyaty acaksuh sa srnoty akarnah
sa vetti vedyam na ca tasyasti vetta tam ahur agryam purusam
mahantam // SvetUp_3.19

anor aniyam mahato mahiyan atma guhayam nihito 'sya jantoh
tam akratum pasyati vitasoko dhatuprasadan mahimanam isam //
SvetUp_3.20

vedaham etam ajaram puranam sarvatmanam sarvagatam vibhutvat
janmanirodham pravadanti yasya brahmavadino hi pravadanti nityam //
SvetUp_3.21

caturtho 'dhyayah

ya eko 'varno bahudha saktiyogad varnan anekan nihitartho dadhati
vi caiti cante visvam adau sa devah sa no buddhya subhaya samyunaktu
// SvetUp_4.1

tad evagnis tad adityas tad vayus tad u candramah
tad eva sukram tad brahma tad apas tat prajapatih // SvetUp_4.2

tvam stri tvam puman asi tvam kumara uta va kumari
tvam jirno dandena vañcasi tvam jato bhavasi visvatomukhah //
SvetUp_4.3

nilah patango harito lohitasas tadidgarbha rtavah samudrah
anadimams tvam vibhutvena vartase yato jatani bhuvanani visva //
SvetUp_4.4

ajam ekam lohitasuklakrsnam bahvih prajah srjamanam
sarupah
ajo hy eko jusamano 'nusete jahaty enam bhuktabhogam ajo 'nyah //
SvetUp_4.5

dva suparna sayuja sakhaya samanam vrksam parisavajate
tayor anyah pippalam svadv atty anasnann anyo abhicakasiti //
SvetUp_4.6

samane vrkse puruso nimagno anisaya socati muhyamanah
justam yada pasyaty anyam isam asya mahimanam iti vitasokah //
SvetUp_4.7

rco aksare parame vyoman yasmin deva adhi visve nisedhuh
yas tan na veda kim rca karisyati ya it tad vidus ta ime samasate //
SvetUp_4.8

chandamsi yajñah kratavo vratani bhutam bhavyam yac ca veda
vadanti
asman mayi srjate visvam etat tasmims canyo mayaya sanniruddhah
// SvetUp_4.9

mayam tu prakrtim vidyan mayinam tu mahesvaram
tasyavayavabhutais tu vyaptam sarvam idam jagat // SvetUp_4.10

yo yonim-yonim adhitisthaty eko yasminn idam sam ca vi caiti sarvam
tam isanam varadam devam idyam nicayyemam santim atyantam eti
// SvetUp_4.11

yo devanam prabhavas codbhavas ca visvadhiko rudro maharsih
hiranyagarbham pasyata jayamanam sa no buddhya subhaya samyunaktu
// SvetUp_4.12

yo devanam adhipo yasmiml loka adhisritah
ya ise asya dvipadas catuspadah kasmai devaya havisa vidhema //
SvetUp_4.13

suksmatisuksmam kalilasya madhye visvasya srastaram
anekarupam
visvasyaikam parivestitaram jñatva sivam santim atyantam eti
// SvetUp_4.14

sa eva kale bhuvanasya gopta visvadhipah sarvabhutesu gudhah
yasmin yukta brahmarsayo devatas ca tam evam jñatva
mrtyupasams chinatti // SvetUp_4.15

ghrtat param mandam ivatisuksmam jñatva sivam
sarvabhutesu gudham
visvasyaikam parivestitaram jñatva devam mucyate sarvapasaih
// SvetUp_4.16

esa devo visvakarma mahatma sada jananam hrdaye
samnivistah
hrda manisa manasabhiklpto ya etad vidur amrtas te bhavanti //
SvetUp_4.17

yadatamas tan na diva na ratrih na san na casac chiva eva kevalah
tad aksaram tat savitur varenyam prajña ca tasmad prsrta
purani // SvetUp_4.18

nainam urdhvam na tiryañcam na madhye parijagrabhat
na tasya pratima asti yasya nama mahad yasah // SvetUp_4.19

na samdrse tisthati rupam asya na caksusa pasyati
kascanainam
hrda hrdistham manasa ya enam evam vidur amrtas te bhavanti //
SvetUp_4.20

ajata ity evam kascid bhiruh prapadyate
rudra yat daksinam mukham tena mam pahi nityam // SvetUp_4.21

ma nas toke tanaye ma na ayusi ma no gosu ma no asvesu ririsah
viran ma no rudra bhamito vadhira havismantah sadam it tva havamahe
// SvetUp_4.22

pañcamo 'dhyayah

dve aksare brahmapare tv anante vidyavidye nihite yatra gudhe
ksaram tv avidya hy amrtam tu vidya vidyavidye isate yas tu so
'nyah // SvetUp_5.1

yo yonim yonim adhitisthaty eko visvani rupani yonis ca sarvah
rsim prasutam kapilam yas tam agre jñanair bibharti jayamanam
ca pasyet // SvetUp_5.2

ekaikam jalam bahudha vikurvann asmin ksetre samharaty esa devah
bhuyah srstva patayas tathesah sarvadhipatyam kurute mahatma
// SvetUp_5.3

sarva disa urdhvam adhas ca tiryak prakasayan bhrajate yad vanadvan
evam sa devo bhagavan varenyo yonisvabhavan adhitisthaty ekah //
SvetUp_5.4

yac ca svabhavam pacati visvayonih pacyams ca sarvan parinamayad
yah
sarvam etad visvam adhitisthaty eko gunams ca sarvan viniyojayed
yah // SvetUp_5.5

tad vedaguhyopanisatsu gudham tad brahma vedate brahmayonim
ye purvam deva rsayas ca tad vidus te tanmaya amrta vai
babhuvuh // SvetUp_5.6

gunanvayo yah phalakarmakarta krtasya tasyaiva sa copabhokta
sa visvarupas trigunas trivartma pranadhipah samcarati
svakarmabhih // SvetUp_5.7

angusthamatro ravitulyarupah samkalpahamkarasamanvito yah
buddher gunenatmagunena caiva aragramatro hy avaro 'pi drstah
// SvetUp_5.8

valagrasatabhagasya satadha kalpitasya ca
bhago jivah sa vijñeyah sa canantya kalpate // SvetUp_5.9

naiva stri na puman esa na caivayam napumsakah
yad yac chariram adatte tena tena sa yujyate // SvetUp_5.10

samkalpanasparsanadrstimohair grasambuvrstya
catmavivrdhijanma
karmanugany anukramena dehi sthanesu rupany abhisamprapadyate //
SvetUp_5.11

sthulani suksmāni bahuni caiva rupani dehi svagunair vrnoti
kriyagunair atmagunais ca tesam samyogahetur aparo 'pi
drstah // SvetUp_5.12

anadyanantam kalilasya madhye visvasya srastaram anekarupam
visvasyaikam parivestitaram jñatva devam mucyate sarvapasaih
// SvetUp_5.13

bhavagrahyam anidakhyam bhavabhavakaram sivam
kalasargakaram devam ye vidus te jahus tanum // SvetUp_5.14

sastho 'dhyayah

svabhavam eke kavayo vadanti kalam tathanye parimuhyamanah
devasyaisa mahima tu loke yenedam bhramyate brahmacakram // SvetUp_6.1

yenavrtam nityam idam hi sarvam jñah kalakalo guni
sarvavidyah
tenesitam karma vivartate ha prthivyaaptejo'nilakhani cintyam //
SvetUp_6.2

tat karma krtva vinivartya bhuyas tattvasya tattvena sametya yogam
ekena dvabhyam tribhir astabhir va kalena caivatmagunais ca
suksmaih // SvetUp_6.3

arabhya karmani gunanvitani bhavams ca sarvan viniyojayed yah
tesam abhave krtakarmanasah karmaksaye yati sa tattvato 'nyah //
SvetUp_6.4

adih sa samyoganimittahetuh paras trikalad akalo 'pi drstah
tam visvarupam bhavabhutam idyam devam svacittastham upasya
purvam // SvetUp_6.5

sa vrksakalakrtibhih paro 'nyo yasmat prapañcah parivartate
'yam
dharmavaham papanudam bhagesam jñatvatmastham amrtam
visvadhama // SvetUp_6.6

tam isvaranam paramam mahesvaram tam devatanam paramam ca
daivatam
patim patinam paramam parastad vidama devam bhuvanesam idyam //
SvetUp_6.7

na tasya karyam karanam ca vidyate na tatsamas cabhyadhikas ca
drsyate
parasya saktir vividhaiva sruyate svabhaviki jñanabalakriya ca //
SvetUp_6.8

na tasya kascit patir asti loke na cesita naiva ca tasya lingam
sa karanam karanadhipadhipo na casya kascij janita na cadhipah
// SvetUp_6.9

yas tantunabha iva tantubhih pradhanajaih svabhavatah
deva ekah svam avrnoti sa no dadhad brahmapyayam // SvetUp_6.10

eko devah sarvabhutesu gudhah sarvavyapi sarvabhutantaratma
karmadhyaksah sarvabhutadhipasah saksi ceta kevalo nirgunas

ca // SvetUp_6.11

eko vasi niskriyanam bahunam ekam bijam bahudha yah
karoti
tam atmastham ye 'nupasyanti dhiras tesam sukham sasvatam
netaresam // SvetUp_6.12

nityo nityanam cetanas cetananam eko bahunam yo vidadhati kaman
tat karanam samkhyayogadhigamyam jñatva devam mucyate
sarvapasaih // SvetUp_6.13

na tatra suryo bhāti na candratarakam nema vidyuto bhanti kuto 'yam
agnih
tam eva bhantam anubhati sarvam tasya bhasa sarvam idam vibhati //
SvetUp_6.14

eko hamso bhuvanasyasya madhye sa evagnih salile samnivistah
tam eva vidadhati mrtyum eti nanyah pantha vidyate 'yanaya //
SvetUp_6.15

sa visvakrd visvavid atmayonir jñah kalakalo guni sarvavidyah
pradhanaksetrajñapatir gunesah samsaramoksasthitibandhahetuh //
SvetUp_6.16

sa tanmayo hy amṛta isasamstho jñah sarvago bhuvanasyasya gopta
sa ise asya jagato nityam eva nanyo hetur vidyata isanaya // SvetUp_6.17

yo brahmanam vidadhati purvam yo vai vedams ca prahinoti tasmai
tam ha devam atmabuddhiprakasam mumuksur vai saranam aham
prapadye // SvetUp_6.18

niskalam niskriyam santam niravadyam nirañjanam
amṛtasya param setum dagdhendhanam ivanalam // SvetUp_6.19

yada carmavad akasam vestayisyanti manavah
tada devam avijñaya duhkasyanto bhavisyati // SvetUp_6.20

tapahprabhavad devaprasadat brahma ha svetasvataro 'tha vidvan
atyasramibhyah paramam pavitram provaca samyag
rsisanghajustam // SvetUp_6.21

vedante paramam guhyam purakalpe pracoditam
naprasantaya datavyam naputrayasisyaya va punah // SvetUp_6.22

yasya deve para bhaktir yatha deve tatha gurau
tasyaite kathita hy arthah prakasante mahatmanah prakasante
mahatmanah // SvetUp_6.23