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æ¶¶é™™æè´«à»°çš,,æ-1æj^ä,€è-éfl/2é†ä,-âe`ç%©è`~`çâ-CEçš,,â^>é€ æ-1é•çã€,,â°/2ç@jè;™ä
»æŽ`æ-1/2â.2ç»•æ”1â-,,â°†ä,€â°âœ°âœ°çš,,ç”ÿæ”æ°`â131/4CEâ1/2†ä,•â13ç-%çŽ°è±jâ»•ç,,¶æ™™
@é••â-~âœ`ã€,,è•”â^â/2âœ`â...¶2005â1`ä,-ç•CEçç³4â1/4šçš¶¶â†µæš¶â`šä,-â1/4°è°f,æ-fèš,,ä,Žé
•žæ-fèš,,ç»•æµŽä1/2`â1<é—`çš,,â^†æ-šâœ`ä,•æ-âçžé•j1/4>ç†ÿç»fä,Žé•žç†ÿç»fä-¶ä°°â1<é—
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æ”j;æ2»â•,ä,Žæœ°ä1/4šæ-1é•ççš,,â•@â1/4,æ—ÿç>šæ,-æ@šã€,,æœ%âçšé†•ç”ç©¶è-â@ž1/4CEâ...³æ³`â
çžé•j;ä,Žâ^æ”¶¶â1¶ä,•ä,€â@šã1/4šè1/2-âCE-ä,°é†•âçšçš,,çç³4â1/4šèj>æ-ÿ1/4CEè-CEæ—ÿç>šãš`â%ççš
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â`â“`â1/4šâ1/2é™™...çç³4â>çâ,CEæœ>é€šèj;æ•è€fè´«â-CEä,ææž•â^†âCE-çš,,çŽ°è±j1/4CEä,°âš”â`â
1/4šâ-1æ¶¶é™™æè´«à»°é—@éç`çš,,æŽçè@`â•šâ†è`jçCE@ã€,â°/2ç@jæ¶¶é™™æè´«à»°çš,,ç>@æ`†â.2ç»
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è`ç-`â€,æœ%â°°æ<...âj,fè;™äâ-èf/2èç«ç””æ•ÿç`â•â,âœ°ç»•æµŽ1/4CEæ%1/4æ•€â1/4•ä,šâ@¶ç²³4ç
ÿž1/4CEæ-è€...â1/4°â`¶â@žæ-1/2æ”¶â...¶â•†ç-%âCE-æŽ`æ-1/2ã€,â1/2†èj;™ä1¶éžæ`â»-çš,,æœ-æ,,â€€,æ-
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æ`â»-è@çä,°1/4CEâ1`â°žè´«â-CEä,ææž•â^†âCE-é—@éç`çš,,è@æè-†æœ-è`ä,šä,Žä,â°°ã€•çç³4â
1/4šä,Žâ1/2â@¶â...³ç»çš,,æ€šè`æ•-æ•ç>â...³ã€,ä>šâç@1/4CEä,-ç•CEä,šç»âçšâçšæ•â°ç”ÿæ`
»âœ`â»æ”-é...â...³ç»çš»â,°ç%â1/4çš,,çç³4â1/4šä,----æ—è°æ-`ä,€ä,â>1/2â@¶æ”-é...â•â,€ä,
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çç³4â1/4šè`¶â±,1/4CEä,€ä,â@—æ•™æ^æ—çç³4ææ”-é...â•â,€ä,â@—æ•™æ^æ—çç³4æ1/4CEæ-è€...ä,€ä
,âæšâ`æ”-é...â•â,€ä,âæšâ`æ”-ã€,âœ`èj;™æ`çš,,èfCEæ™™ä,ç1/4CEâ...³â°žæ¶¶é™™æè´«à»°çš,,ææž
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âœ`èj;™ç-†æš¶â`šä,-1/4CEæ`â»-çç@€è!â•žéj;3/4â°†â»¶ä,<â1/4è†è´«â-CEâ†âCE-çš,,çç³4â1/4šâ>ç
`1/4šç%©è`~ä,»â1%çš,,ä,-ç•CEèš,ã€•â1`â°°æšæœ-è`çš,,â•†â@šã€•â^>é€ è´çâ-CEçš,,æ-1â1/4
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â1/2`â»šä,-ç•CEçš,,ä»æµâ•â±•æ”j;â1/4â»èµ-â°žä,€ä,â1ç%©è`~â°šâ`•æœ%çç•€â1/4âš2æ¶¶è
1âš>çš,,çç³4â1/4šã€,ä,æ-æ•â•†çš,,æ¶è`1æ°`â13èç«èš†ä,°èj;>æ-ÿä,žç1•è•ççš,,æ`†âj;—ã€
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ã€•â°ç”ÿçš,,ç>@çš,,â»æ¶â•šâ°°â»-ççš,,â°âš`ç@€âCE-ä,â1ç%©è`~è´çâ-CEçš,,â^@â±ä,>â1%è
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æ»ç>”ÿâ°†æ-«æ—èš,â¶¶çš,,éœ€æ±,ä,žæ-2æœ>1/4CEä»žè-CEâ1/2çæ`â°†ä,€çš>â³4èµ-â°æ•â°è
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è-šç,,¶1/4CEæ-fâ!,âçšâçšæ•â°°æ%ççÿÿ1/4CEç%©è`~ä,»â1%â,-ç•CEèš,â1¶ä,•èf1/2â»šæ<-â...`èf`ç
š,,â°ç±»ç>•éâ€€â,â...¶â,•æ>³4æžçèšj;çš,,â°ç±»çš,,ç»•éâ€èj;~âCE...æ<-ç±â,žè†æ`ç%ç%çççš
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â1%â`CEç>@çš,,çš,,æžçç´ç1/4CEç-%ç-%â,â,€è-CEè¶³ã€,â@žé™™...ä,š1/4CEçç³4â1/4šçç@â°çš,,èj;>æ-ÿä
,žæ»âš>éœ€è!â°°ç±»ç”ÿæ”ççš,,ç%©è`~ä,žç²³4çÿçç»`â°â1<é—`â1/2çæ`â,€çš>ç>è³4...ç>,æ`
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ç±»â...³ç³»çš,,â•â±i¼CEâ!¶â, ”è®¼æf³æ•â, â, â½“é f/2è f/2ä, °æ”1â—, ç³¼ä¼4šâ•šâ†°è´jçCE®ã

æf³æf³çœi¼CEâ½“ä»Šä,—ç•CEâ°†è¿¿ 8ä°¿æ^â1“ü°ü, •è f/2è~»â†™i¼CE25ä°¿ä°°âfç¼¼°â1•âÿ°æ
œ¬çš,,â«ç”ÿè®¼æ—½i¼CEâ°†è¿¿ ‘ä, €â•šçš,,â,¿ç«¥ç”ÿæ´»âœ`è´«â°ä1<ä, -â€€,â•iä, €æ-1é•ç¼¼
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è†´ä°†æž•ç«~ä, •â¹³ç-°çš,,ä°§ç”ÿâ€€,è®, âššâ°è®¼ä, °è¿¿™ç§•â, •â¹³ç-°çš»â, •â•â—i¼CEâ
½†â´æ~â´é€ è´çâ`CEæ%œâ¿...éœ€çš,,â€€,â¿,æžœç§ç`ç´è´çâ`CEçš,,è¿¿ç´`æ~â»¥âž`è¿¿«â´CEæ”
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ä¼—æ%œâ´“çÿÿi¼CE`çâ`CEçš,,â^æ³•æ€šâ•â†³âž`è´çâ`CEæ~â¿, ä½•èž`â¼—ä»¥â•šâ¿, ä½•æ”â
†°çš,,â€€,â¿,æžœè´çâ`CEæ~é€šè¿¿¿è®¼çœÿâšâš>â´CEâ•œâ¥â•¥â½œèž`â¼—çš,,i¼CEâ¿,æžœâ´é€€
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è´çâ`CEç””âžžâ¿fè¿¿çÿÿè¬†â€•æ•™è, 2â´CEâ°šâ¿,šâ´â±i¼CEæ€»â1<æž`âš`â°ç±»æ-¿æž`è¿¿æ
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âœ`èž`â•è´çâ`CEçš,,è¿¿ç´`<â, i¼CEæ-fâ¹%âžžÿâ^™è f/2â¿ÿâœ`â, •â•CEâ±, é•çâ¼—ä»¥â½“çž`ã€€, ä
¼<â¿, i¼CEâ¿¿ä, »â¿,žè¿¿â´â°”â½“é•µâ®`èš,,èCEfâ...¶â•¥â½œçš,,æ³•â¼<â´CEæf`â¼<â€€,æ¬•â, â°
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â•â»¥æ€èè€fâ´é€ è´çâ`CEçš,,æ%œ<æ®µæ~â•æœ%â^©äžžâ¿çâš ç³¼ä¼4šè´çâ`CEâ!¶â¿fè¿¿â...¶ç
!ç¥%œâ€€,â,çç•èž`â•è´çâ`CEçš,,æ-1â¼•â¿...é¿»ç³â...¥æ¶^è™è`«â°çš,,è®`è®`â, -i¼CEè¿¿™æ
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â°œšâ»-â°â€•â¿,æ-â´CEæ“•ç°µâ,,âœ°â»¥â•šâ¶â€€âš©é¿¿æš`âš>â´CEâ^†è€¿,ç³¼ä¼4šçš,,â°šâ
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é™œ°†è¿¿™æ •çš,,è®°è¿¿i¼CEæ¶^è™æž•ç«~è´«â`CEâ^†âE-è¿¿éœ€è¿¿â¿, €âœ°çÿÿè¬†é•©â½2â€€, è
¿™æ •ä¿, €âœ°é•©â½éœ€è¿¿é¿¿æ-°â®šâ¹%œ¬•â, â, â½“â€•ç³¼âCEâ¿,žâ½¿â®¶âœ`çÿÿè¬†â°§ç”
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æ^çš,,çÿÿè¬†â½“ç³»i¼CEâœ`æ¬•â, â°ç±»»âžžâ¿²â¿, Ši¼CEâ®fâ»-â½¿æžçç´ççž°â®žâ¿,žæ-¿æž`è
¿»æ¥æ^â¿, â°è f/2â€€, éš•ç•è¿¿™ä°è¿¿¿<çš,,â±â¼€i¼CEâ®fâ»-â°†æœ%âš©äžžæ”1â•æ•™è,
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ç»-â°†â¿,ç•CEâ®šâ¼—ä»...â»...èš¿â¿, â¿¥â¿,šâCE-â½¿â®¶âš€æœ¬çš,,æ¶^è´1è€...â¿,žæœ€ç»^â½¿ç””è
€...â€€,è¿¿™æ •ä¿, €ç§•â•â•æ%œ¼æ•€â°†â°ç±»»â°”â½¿“â»šæCE`æ~æ%œâ¿¿...é¿»â...â¿¿çš,,ççš`æž
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æ-1é•ççš,,è f/2âš>â•â±è¿¿³â...³é¿¿è¿¿â€€,â¿,æžœè¿¿™ä°è¿¿ f/2âš>â¼—ä»¥æ^âšÿâ•â±i¼CEè¿¿™ä
°†æœ%âš©äžžæ%œ`ç´çÿÿè¬†â»žâ¿“è¼¼â¿½¿â®¶â°â¿, â•è¼¼â¿½¿â®¶â€•â¿,žâÿÿâ¿,â°â¿¿æ•â»
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æ¿,â¿µi¼CEâ½¿â...¶â...â¿¿ç¬†â•â°œ-1éœ€€æ±,i¼CEâ¿¿èš¿¿ç³¼âCE°çš,,ç%œ©è`â´CEç²¼çÿç¿¿ç¥%œâ
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æ-fâ¿,æœ¬æ-¿çš,,â¼•è´€æ%œ€è¿¿i¼CEâ¿,è f/2è®¼ä, °æ¶^è™è`«â°ä»...â»...â°±æ~â¿žâš ç©•â°ç
š,,ç%œ©è`è´çâ`CEâ€€,â®fæ~â¿, €é¿¿æ>âš â®â®šçš,,â°<â¿,Ši¼CEæœ•æ 1â°žé¿¿æ-°â®šâ¹%œâ, â°
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â¿, €ç§•æ>âš â...¬æ-fâ¹³ç-°çš,,ç³¼ä¼4šâ´CEç»•æµžç§©â°i¼CEâ!¶â¿,žæ^â»-â°±è¿¿™ä°è¿¿ÿ°æœ¬è
—®èç`è¿¿è¿¿CEâ»œæµi¼CEâ»¥â¼¿â°¿¿,â-lâ¿ â¿¶â¿,â°â¿žçž`è¿¿™ä°è¿¿¿®æ ¿è€€â...â¿CEâšâš`â€€
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ç»•æµžâ•â±ççš,,ç®çš,,æ~â»€â¹i¼ÿâ...³âžžâ°œ€šçš,,â½•ççš•æž,,æf³æ¬æ^â»¬ç•†èš€ç¿¿•æ
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è´«á`ĈĖä, ģæž•á†áĈĖ-áœ`á“á°>æ-1é•çé••á^¶á°†á•`á±•áĈ•èµ<èf/2ä»Ÿá•Šá•Ÿá°•á...³ç³»çš,,æ
ž,,á°i¼Ÿä, ģæž•á†áĈĖ-çš,,á-~áœ`á½çæ^•ä°†á“á°>è°«ä»½è®ā•ĈĖi¼á! ,i¼šá¾•èµ-èĈ...ãĈ•è†
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ä»Žçšš`á-lá`ĈĖá®—æ•TMä, -è;•ç”Ÿá†°çš,,çŸŸè-†áœ`æ”1á•~æ^`ä»-çš,,ç»•æµŽç»“æž,,á`ĈĖè;ç`á
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éTMā°†áĈ•á±ä, »á!%èĈ...çš,,æ^ç””æœĈáššáĈĖ-æ!, áµä1<á-ī¼ĈĖæ^`ä»-á!, á½•æ`ç`èš, ç•†è
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é•çá-1æ¶^éTMāè´«á`ĈĖä, ģæž•á†áĈĖ-çš,,é—®éç~i¼ĈĖä, á°á°ãĈ•ç³¾áĈĖ°ãĈ•á¼•ä, šä»Ÿá•Šæ°`éĈ%œé
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ç»•æµŽá•~é•Ĉçš,,á†á...Ÿç, 1æ~ä»ĈĖá^i¼Ÿä, á°á°ãĈ•ç³¾áĈĖ°ãĈ•á¼•ä, šá`ĈĖæ”á°œá•~é•Ĉç»•æ
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á“á°>á!çæ³>á-~áœ`çš,,èš, áµæ^~ä; ç•jé~»çç•á°†æ^`ä»-á•~é•ĈçŽ°á»£ç»•æµŽá½`“ç³»çš,,è
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[1]????????????????????:2005?????
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[2]
?????????,2010?9?,?3?,http://www.uis.unesco.org/FactSheets/Documents/Fact_Sheet_2010_Lit_EN.pdf (link is externa)

[3]ãĈšç°!500ä, á°á!ä, †áĈĈç;•ãĈ<ãĈ, é~;ášáæTM®Ā;æ²TMé~;i¼ĈĖi¼ĈĖãĈšè´«çĈ•çš,,á°<á®žá`ĈĈ»
Ÿè®;ãĈĖi¼^2010á¹9æœ^10æ—Ÿi¼%ãĈ,ãĈšá...`ç•fè—®éç~i¼šá½±á“•æ^`ä»-æ%œæ%ã°çš,,ç³¾á¼
,????????, <http://www.globalissues.org/article/26/poverty-facts-and-stats> (link is external)?

[4]é~;ášáæTM®Ā;æ²TMé~;i¼ĈĖãĈšè´«çĈ•çš,,á°<á®žá`ĈĈ»Ÿè®;ãĈĖi¼^2010á¹9æœ^10æ—Ÿi¼%ãĈ, á
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[5]
á¾<á!, i¼ĈĖæ^`ä»-á•-ä»Ÿé—®i¼šáŸæµ,,ä, Žæ—Ÿá, á¼ĈĖæ”-á¹é—`çš,,á...³ç³»æ~á•lá...-æ-£á•^ç
•†i¼Ÿá“çšš•á^>éĈ è´çáĈĈçš,,æ-1á¼•èf/2ášŸá½;ä°ç±»á...`á½“èĈĖä, •æ~ç%1á®šá°`æ°á°á-
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