



The text is not proof-read.

## Revisions:

- 2020-07-31: TEI encoding by mass conversion of GRETIL's Sanskrit corpus

# Text

(atha prathamah adhyayah) [anubandhacatustayaprakaranam]

1.1.1:

pramana-prameya-samsaya-prayojana-drstanta-siddhantavayava-tarka  
-nirnaya-vada-jalpa-vitandahetvabhasa-cchala-jati-nigrahasthanana  
mtattvajñanat nihsreyasadhigamah

{padarthoddesasutram }

1.1.2: dukhajanmapravrttidosa-mithyajñananam uttarottarapaye  
tadanantara payat apavargah

{padarthoddesasutram }

[pramanaprakaranam]

1.1.3: pratyaksanumanopamanasabdah pramanani

{pramana-uddesa-sutram }

1.1.4: indriyarthasannikarsotpannam jñanam avyapadesyam avyabhicari  
vyavasayatmakam pratyaksam

{pratyaksalaksanam }

1.1.5: atha tatpurvakam trividham anumanam purvavat sesavat  
samanyatodrстам ca

{anumanalaksanam }

1.1.6: prasiddhasadharmyat sadhyasadhanam upamanam

{upamanalaksanam }

1.1.7: aptopadesah sabdah

{sabdalaksanam }

1.1.8: sah dvividhah drstadrstarthatvat

{sabdabhedah }

[prameyaprakaranam]

1.1.9:

atmasarirendriyarthabuddhimanahpravrttidosa-pretyabhavaphaladuhkha  
pavargah tu prameyam

{prameya-uddesa-sutram }

1.1.10: icchadvesaprayatnasukhaduhkhajñananani atmanah lingam iti

{atmalaksanam}

1.1.11: cestendriyarthasrayah sariram

{sariralaksanam}

1.1.12: ghranarasanacaksustvaksrotrani indriyani bhutebhyah

{indriyalaksanam}

1.1.13: prthivi apah tejah vayuh akasam iti bhutani

{bhutalaksanam}

1.1.14: gandharasarupasparsasabdah prthivyadigunah tadarthah

{artha(visaya)laksanam}

1.1.15: buddhih upalabdhih jñanam iti anarthantaram

{buddhilaksanam}

1.1.16: yugapat jñananutpattih manasah lingam

{manolaksanam}

1.1.17: pravrttih vagbuddhisarirarambhah

{pravrttilaksanam}

1.1.18: pravarttanalaksanah dosah

{dosalaksanam}

1.1.19: punarutpattih pretyabhavah

{pretyabhavalaksanam}

1.1.20: pravrttidosajanitah arthah phalam

{phalalaksanam}

1.1.21: badhanalaksanam dukkham

{dukkhalaksanam}

1.1.22: tadatyantavimoksah apavargah

{apavargalaksanam}

[nyayapurvangalaksanaprakaranam]

1.1.23: samananekadharmopapatteh vipratipatteh  
upalabdhyanupalabdhyavyavasthatah ca visesapeksah vimarsah  
samsayah

{samsayalaksanam}

1.1.24: yam artham adhikrtya pravartate tat prayojanam

{prayojanalaksanam}

1.1.25: laukikapariksakanam yasmin arthe buddhisamyam sah  
drstantah

{drstantalaksanam}

[nyayasrayasiddhantalaksanaprakaranam]

1.1.26: tantradhikaranabhyupagamasamsthitih siddhantah

{abhyupagamasiddhantalaksanam}

1.1.27: sah caturvidhah

sarvatantrapratitantradhikaranabhyupagamasamsthiyarthantarabhavat

{tantrabheda-uddesasutram}

1.1.28: sarvatantraviruddhah tantre adhikrtah arthah

sarvatantrasiddhantah

{sarvatantrasiddhanta-laksanam}

1.1.29: samanatantrasiddhah paratantrasiddhah pratitantrasiddhantah

{pratitantrasiddhanta-laksanam}

1.1.30: yatsiddhau anyaprakaranasiddhih sah adhikaranasiddhantah

{adhikaranasiddhanta-laksanam}

1.1.31: apariksitaabhyupagamat tadvisesapariksanam

abhyupagamasiddhantah

{abhyupagamasiddhanta-laksanam}

[nyayaprakaranam]

1.1.32: pratijñahetudaharanopanayanigamanani avayavah

{avayava-uddesasutram}

1.1.33: sadhyanirdesah pratijñā

{pratijñā-laksanam}

1.1.34: udaharanasadharmyat sadhyasadhanam hetuh

{hetu-laksanam}

1.1.35: tatha vaidharmyat

{hetu-laksanam}

1.1.36: sadhyasadharmyat taddharmabhavi drstantah udaharanam

{udaharana-laksanam}

1.1.37: tadviparyayat va viparitam

{udaharana-laksanam}

1.1.38: udaharanapeksah tatha iti upasamharah na tatha iti va

sadhyasya upanayah

{upanaya-laksanam}

1.1.39: hetvapadesat pratijñayah punarvacanam nigamanam

{nigamana-laksanam}

[nyayottarangaprakaranam]

1.1.40: avijñatatatve arthe karanopapattitah tattvajñanartham uhah tarkah

{tarka-laksanam}

1.1.41: vimrsya paksapratipaksabhyam arthavadharanam nirnayah

{nirnaya-laksanam}

(iti nyayasutre prathamadhyasya prathamam ahnikam)

(atha dvitiam ahnikam)

[kathalaksanaprakaranam]

1.2.1: pramanatarkasadhanopalambhah siddhantaviruddhah pañcavayavopapannah paksapratipaksaparigrahah vadah

{vada-laksanam}

1.2.2: yathoktopapannah chalajatinigrahasthanasadhanopalambhah jalpah

{jalpa-laksanam}

1.2.3: sah pratipaksasthapanahinah vitanda

{vitanda-laksanam}

[hetvabhasaprakaranam]

1.2.4: savyabhicara-viruddha-prakaranasama-sadhyasama-kalatitah hetvabhasah

{hetvabhasa-uddesa-sutram}

1.2.5: anaikantikah savyabhicarah

{savyabhicara-laksanam}

1.2.6: siddhantam abhyupetya tadvirodhi viruddhah

{viruddha-laksanam}

1.2.7: yasmat prakaranacinta sah nirnyarthamapadistah prakaranasamah

{prakaranasama-laksanam}

1.2.8: sadhyavisistah sadhyatvat sadhyasamah

{sadhyasama-laksanam}

1.2.9: kalatyayapadistah kalatitah

{kalatita-laksanam}

[chalaprakaranam]

1.2.10: vacanavighatah arthavikalpopapattya chalam

{chala-laksanam}

1.2.11: tat trividham - vakchalam samanyacchalam upacaracchalam ca iti

{chala-bheda-uddesa-sutram}

1.2.12: avisesabhihite arthe vaktuh abhiprayat arthantarakalpana  
vakchalam

{vakchala-laksanam}

1.2.13: sambhavatah arthasya atisamanyayogat asambhutarthakalpana  
samanyacchalam

{samanyacchala-laksanam}

1.2.14: dharmavikalpanirdese arthasadbhavapratisedhah upacaracchalam

{upacaracchala-laksanam}

1.2.15: vakchalam eva upacaracchalam tat avisesat

{upacaracchala-purvapaksa-laksanam}

1.2.16: na tat arthantarabhavat

{upacaracchala-laksanam}

1.2.17: aviseva va kiñcitsadharmyat ekacchalaprasangah

{upacaracchala-laksanam}

[lingadosasamanyaprakaranam]

1.2.18: sadharmyavaidharmyabhyam pratyavasthanam jatih

{jati-laksanam}

1.2.19: vipratipattih apratipattih ca nigrahasathanam

{nigrahasathana-laksanam}

1.2.20: tadvikalpat jatinigrahasathanabahutvam

{nigrahasathanabahutva-sutram}

(iti nyayasutre prathamadhyayasya dvitiyam ahnikam)

(samaptah ca ayam prathamah adhyayah)

(atha dvitiyah adhyayah)

(prathamam ahnikam) [samsayapariksaprakaranam] 2.1.1:

samananekadharmadhyavasayat anyataradharmadhyavasayat va na  
samsayah {samsaya-} 2.1.2: viprattipattyavyavasthadhyavasayat ca  
{samsaya-} 2.1.3: viprattipattau ca samprattipatteh {samsaya-} 2.1.4:  
avyavastha atmani vyavasthitatvat ca avyavasthayah {samsaya-} 2.1.5:  
tatha atyantasamsayah taddharmasatatyopapatteh {samsaya-} 2.1.6:  
yathoktadhyavasayat eva tadvisesapeksat samsaye na asamsayah  
na atyantasamsayah va {samsaya-} 2.1.7: yatra samsayah tatra evam  
uttarottaraprasangah {samsaya-}

[pramanasamanyapariksaprakaranam] 2.1.8: pratyaksadinam  
apramanyam traikalyasiddheh {purvapaksasutram} 2.1.9: purvam  
hi pramanasiddhau na indriyarthasannikarsat pratyaksotpattih  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.10: pascatsiddhau na pramanebhyah  
prameyasiddhih {purvapaksasutram} 2.1.11: yugapatsiddhau  
pratyarthaniyatvat kramavrttitvabhavah buddhinam  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.12: traikalyasiddheh pratishedhanupapattih  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.13: sarvapramanapratishedhat ca  
pratishedhanupapattih {purvapaksasutram} 2.1.14: tatpramanye va na  
sarvapramanavipratishedhah {purvapaksasutram} 2.1.15:  
traikalyapratishedhah ca sabdat atodyasiddhivat tatsiddheh  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.16: prameya ca tulapramanyavat  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.17: pramanatah siddheh pramananam  
pramanantarasiddhiprasangah {purvapaksasutram} 2.1.18:  
tadvinivrtteh va pramanasiddhivat prameyasiddhih  
{purvapaksasutram} 2.1.19: na, pradipaprakasasiddhivat tatsiddheh  
{siddhantalaksanam} 2.1.20: kvacit nivrttidarsanat  
anivrttidarsanat ca kvacit anekantah {siddhantalaksanam}

[pratyaksapariksaprakaranam] 2.1.21:  
pratyaksalaksananupapattih asamagravacanat {pratyaksalaksana-}  
{pratyaksalaksanapariksa} 2.1.22: na atmamansoh  
sannikarsabhava pratyaksotpattih (do) 2.1.23: digdesakalakasesu  
api evam prasangah (do) 2.1.24: jñanalingatvat atmanah na  
anavarodhah {pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutram} 2.1.25:  
tadayaugapadyalingatvat ca na manasah  
{pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.26: pratyaksanimittatvat ca  
indriyarthayoh sannikarsasya svasabdena vacanam  
{pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.27: suptavyasaktamanasam ca  
indriyarthayoh sannikarsanimittatvat  
{pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.28: taih ca apadesah  
jñanavisesanam {pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.29:  
vyahatatvat ahetuh {pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.30: na  
arthavisesaprabalyat {pratyaksalaksana-siddhanta-sutra}

[visayapariksa-prakaranam] 2.1.31: pratyaksam anumanam  
ekadesagrahanat upalabdheh {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.32: na,  
pratyaksena yavat tavat api upalambhat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.33: na  
caikadesopalabdhiravayavisadbhavat {siddhanta-sutra} [prasangopatta  
avayavipariksa] 2.1.34: sadhyatvat avayavini sandehah

{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.35: sarvagrahanam avayavyasiddheh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.36: dharanakarsanopapatteh ca  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.37: senavanavat grahanam iti cet na atindriyatvat  
anunam {siddhanta-sutra}

[anumanapariksaprakaranam]

2.1.38: rodhopaghatasadrasyebhyah vyabhicarat anumanam apramanam  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.39: na, ekadesatrasasadrasyebhyah  
arthantarabhavat {siddhanta-sutra} {vartamanakalapariksa} 2.1.40:  
vartamanabhavah, patatah patitapatitavyakalopapatteh  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.41: tayoh api abhavah vartamanabhave,  
tadapeksatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.42: na atitanagatayoh  
itaretarapeksa siddhih {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.43: vartamanabhave  
sarvagrahanam pratyaksanupapatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.44:  
krtatakarttavyatopapatteh tu ubhayatha grahanam {siddhanta-sutra}

[upamanapariksaprakaranam] 2.1.45: atyantaprayaikadesasadharmyat  
upamanasiddhih {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.46: prasiddhasadharmyat  
upamanasiddheh yathoktadosanupapattih {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.47:  
pratyaksena apratyaksasiddheh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.48: na  
apratyakse gavaye pramanartham upamanasya pasyamah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.49: tatha iti upasamharat upamanasiddheh na  
avisesah {siddhanta-sutra} [sabdasamanyapariksaprakaranam]  
2.1.50: sabdah anumanam arthasya anupalabdheh anumeyatvat  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.51: upalabdheh advipravrttitvat  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.52: sambandhat ca {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.1.53:  
aptopadesasamarthyat sabdat arthasampratyayah {siddhanta-sutra}  
2.1.54: puranapradahapatananupalabdheh ca sambandhabhavah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.55: sabdarthavyavasthanat apratisedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.56: na, samayikatvat sabdarthasampratyayasya  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.57: jativisese ca aniyamat {siddhanta-sutra}  
[sabdavisesapariksaprakaranam] 2.1.58: tadapramanyam  
anrtavyaghatapunaruktadosebhyah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.59: na,  
karmakartrsadhanavaigunyat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.60: abhyupetya  
kalabhede dosavacanat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.61: anuvadopapatteh ca  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.62: vakyavibhagasya ca arthagrahanat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.63: vidhyarthavadanuvadavacanaviniyogat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.64: vidhih vidhayakah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.65:  
stutih ninda parakrtih purakalpah iti arthavadah  
{siddhanta-sutra} {arthavada-bhedah} 2.1.66: vidhivihitasya anuvacanam  
anuvadah {arthavada-} 2.1.67: na anuvadapunaruktayoh visesah,  
sabdabhyasopapatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.1.68:  
sighrataragamanopadesavat abhyasat na avisesah {siddhanta-sutra}  
2.1.69: mantrayurvedapramanyavat ca tatpramanyam, aptapramanyat  
{siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre dvitiyadhyayasya prathamam ahnikam)

(dvitiam ahnikam) [pramanacatustvapariksaprakaranam]

2.2.1: na catustvam, aitiyarthapattisambhavabhavapramanyat {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.2: sabde aitiyanarthantarabhavat anumane arthapattisambhavabhavanarthantara bhavat ca apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.3: arthapattih apramanam anaikantikativat {arthapattipramanyapariksa} 2.2.4: anarthapattau arthapattyabhimanat {nanaikantikativamarthapatteh} 2.2.5: pratisedhapramanyam ca anaikantikativat (-) 2.2.6: tatpramanye va na arthapattyapramanyam {siddhanta-sutra} [abhavapramanyasiddhih - avantaraprakaranam] 2.2.7: na abhavapramanyam prameyasiddheh {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.8: laksitesvalaksanalaksitativat alaksitanam tatprameyasiddheh {udaharana sutra} 2.2.9: asati arthe na abhavah iti cet na, anyalaksanopapatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.10: tatsiddheh alaksitesu ahethuh {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.11: na, laksanavasthitapeksasiddheh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.12: prak utpatteh abhavopapatteh ca {siddhanta-sutra}

[sabdanityatvapariksaprakaranam(13-39)] 2.2.13: adimatvat aindriyatvat krtakavat upacarat ca {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} 2.2.14: na, ghatabhavasamanyanityatvat nityesu api anityavat upacarat ca {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.15: tattvabhaktayoh nanatvavibhagat avyabhicarah {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.16: santananumanavisesanat {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.17: karanadravyasya pradesasabdenabhidhanat {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.18: prak uccaranat anupalabdheh avaranadyanupalabdheh ca {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} 2.2.19: tadanupalabdheh anupalambhat avaranopapattih {sabdanityatva-pratipadana-sutra} 2.2.20: anupalambhat anupalabdhisadbhavat na avarananupapattih anupalambhat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.21: anupalambhatmakativat anupalabdheh ahethuh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.22: asparsativat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.23: na, karmanityatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.24: na, anunityatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.25: sampradanat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.26: tadantaralanupalabdheh ahethuh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.27: adhyapanat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.28: ubhayoh paksayoh anyatarasya adhyapanat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.29: abhyasat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.30: na anyatve api abhyasasya upacarat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.31: anyat anyasmat ananyatvat ananyat iti anyatabhavah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.32: tadabhava na asti anyata, tayoh itaretarapeksasiddheh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.33: vinasakarananupalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.34: asravanakarananupalabdheh satatasravanaprasangah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.35: upalabhyamane ca anupalabdheh asattvat anapadesah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.36: paninimittapraslesat sabdabhava na anupalabdhih {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.37:

vinasakarananupalabdheh ca avasthane tannityatvaprasangah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.38: asparsatvat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra}  
2.2.39: vibhaktyantaropapatteh ca samase {siddhanta-sutra}

[sabdaparinamapariksaprakaranam(40-56)] 2.2.40:  
vikaradesopadesat samsayah {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.41:  
praktvivirddhau vikaravivirddheh {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.42:  
nyunasamadhikopalabdheh vikaranam ahetur {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.43:  
dvividhasya api hetoh abhavat asadhanam drstantah  
{udaharanasutra} 2.2.44: na, atulyaprakrtinam vikaravikalpat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.45: dravyavikaravaisamyavat varnavikaravikalalah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.46: na, vikaradharmanupapatteh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.47: vikarapraptanam apunarapatteh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.48: suvarnadinam punarapatteh ahetur  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.49: na, tadvikaranam  
suvarnabhavavyatirekat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.50: varnatvavyatirekat  
varnavikaranam apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.51:  
samanyavato dharmayogo na samanyasya {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.52: nityatve  
avikarat anityatve ca anavasthanat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.53: nityanam  
atindriyatvat taddharmavikalpat ca varnavikaranam apratisedhah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.54: anavasthayitve ca varnopalabdhivat  
tadvikaropapattih {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.55: vikaradharmitve  
nityatvabhavat kalantare vikaropapatteh ca apratisedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.56: prakrtyaniyamat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.57:  
aniyame niyamat na aniyamah {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.58:  
niyamaniyamavirodhat aniyame niyamat ca apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra}  
2.2.59: gunantarapattiyupamarda-hrasa-vrddhi-slesebhayah tu  
vikaropapatteh varnavikarah {siddhanta-sutra}

[sabdasktipariksaprakaranam] 2.2.60: te vibhaktyantah padam  
{pada-laksana-sutram} 2.2.61: vyaktyakrtijatisannidhau upacarat  
samsayah {purvapaksa-sutra}

[vyaktivada-avantaraprakaranam] 2.2.62:  
yasabda-samuha-tyaga-parigraha-sankhya-vrddhyapacaya-varna-samasan  
ubandhanam vyaktau upacarat vyaktih {purvapaksa-sutra} 2.2.63: na,  
tat anavasthanat {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.64:  
sahacarana-sthana-tadarthya-vrta-mana-dharana-samipya-yoga-sadhan  
adhipatyebhyah  
brÄ•hmaá¹¸a-maÄ±ca-kaá¹-a-rÄ•ja-saktu-candana-gaa¹...gÄ•-Å>Ä•á¹-akÄ•nna-puruá¹feá  
vatadbhave api tadupacarah {siddhanta-sutra}

[akrtivada-avantaraprakaranam] 2.2.65: akrtih, tadapeksatvat  
sattvavyavasthanasiddheh {purvapaksa-sutra}

[jativada-avantaraprakaranam] 2.2.66: vyaktyakrtiyukte api  
aprasangat proksanadinam mrdgavake jatih {purvapaksa-sutra}  
2.2.67: na, akrtivyaktyapeksatvat jatyabhivyakteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[siddhantavada-avantaraprakaranam] 2.2.68: vyaktyakrtijatayah tu

padarthah {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.69: vyaktih gunavisesasrayah  
murtih {siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.70: akrtih jatilingakhya  
{siddhanta-sutra} 2.2.71: samanaprasavatmika jatih {siddhanta-sutra}  
(iti nyayasutre dvitiyadhyayasya dvitiyam ahnikam)

samaptah ca ayam dvitiyadhyayah

(atha trtayah adhyayah) (prathamam ahnikam)

[indriyavyatiriktatmapariksaprakaranam(1-3)] 3.1.1:  
darsanasparsanabhyam ekarthagrahanat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.2: na,  
visavyavasthanat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.3: tadvyavasthanat eva  
atmasadbhavat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra}  
[sariravyatiriktatmapariksaprakaranam] 3.1.4: sariradahe  
patakabhavat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.5: tadabhavah satmakapradahe api,  
tannityatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.6: na, karyasrayakartrvadhat  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[prasangikam caksuradvaitapariksaprakaranam(7-14)] 3.1.7:  
savyadrstasya itarena pratyabhijñanat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.8: na  
ekasmin nasasthivvavahite dvitvabhimanat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.9:  
ekavinase dvitivyavinasat na ekatvam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.10:  
avayavanase api avayavyupalabdheh ahetuh {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.11:  
drstantavirodhat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.12:  
indriyantaravikarat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.13: na, smrteh  
smarttavyavisayatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.14:  
tadatmagunasadbhavat apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[atmamanobhedapariksaprakaranam(15-17)] 3.1.15: na,  
atmapratipattihetunam manasi sambhavat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.16:  
jñatuh jñanasadhanopapatteh samjñabhedamatram {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.17: niyamah ca niranumanah {siddhanta-sutra}  
[atmanityatvapariksaprakaranam(18-26)] 3.1.18:  
purvabhyastasmrtyanubandhat jatasya harsabhayasokasampratipatteh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.19: padmadisu prabodhasammilanavikaravat  
tadvikarah {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.20: na,  
usnasitavarsakalanimittatvat pañcatmakavikaranam  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.21: pretyaharabhyasakrtat stanyabhilasat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.22: ayasah ayaskantabhigamanavat tadupasarpanam  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.23: na, anyatra pravrttyabhavat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.24: vitaragajanmadarsanat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.25: sagunadravyotpattivat tadutpattih {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.26:  
na, sankalpanimittatvat ragadinam {siddhanta-sutra}

[sarirapariksaprakaranam(27-31)] 3.1.27: parthivam  
gunantaropalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.28: parthivapyataijasam  
tadgunopalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.29:  
nihsvasocchvasopalabdheh caturbhaantikam {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.30:  
gandhakledapakavyuhavakasadanebhyah pañcabhautikam  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.31: srutipramanyat ca {siddhanta-sutra}

[indriyapariksaprakaranam(32-51)] 3.1.32: krsnasare sati  
upalambhat vyatiricya ca upalambhat samsayah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.33:  
mahadanugrahanat {sankhyamatakhandanam} 3.1.34:  
rasmyarthasannikarsavisesat tadgrahanam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.35:  
tadanupalabdheh ahetuh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.36: na anumiyamanasya  
pratyaksatah anupalabdhih abhavaahetuh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.37:  
dravyagunadharmabhedat ca upalabdhiniyamah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.38:  
anekadravyasamavayat rupavisesat ca rupopalabdhih {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.39: karmakaritah ca indriyanam vyuhah purusarthatantrah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.40: madhyandinolkaprakasanupalabdhivat  
tadanupalabdhih {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.41: na, ratrau api anupalabdheh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.42: bahyaprakasanugrahat visayopalabdheh  
anabhivyaktitah anupalabdhih {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.43: abhivyaktau ca  
abhibhavat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.44: naktañcaranayanarasmidarsanat ca  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.45: aprapyagrahanam  
kacabhrapatalasphatikantaritopalabdheh {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.46:  
kudyantaritanupalabdheh apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.47:  
apratighatat sannikarsopapattih {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.48:  
adityarasmeh sphatikantarite api dahye avighatat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.49: na itaretaradharmaprasangat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.50:  
adarsodakayoh prasadasvabhavyat rupopalabdhih {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.51: drstanumitanam hi niyogapratisedhanupapattih  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[indriyananatvapariksaprakaranam(52-62)] 3.1.52: sthananyatve  
nanatvat avayavinanasthanatvat ca samsayah {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.53: tvak avyatiirekat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.54: na yugapat  
arhanupalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.55: vipratisedhat ca na tvak  
eka {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.56: indriyarthapañcatvat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.57: na, tadarthabahutvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.58:  
gandhatvadyavyatiirekat gandhadinamapratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.59: visayatvavyatiirekat ekatvam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.60: na,  
buddhilaksanadhithana-gatyakrti-jatipañcatvebhayah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.61: bhutagunavisesopalabdheh tadatmyam  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[arthapariksaprakaranam(62-74)] 3.1.62:  
gandha-rasa-rupa-sparsa-sabdanam sparsaparyantah prthivyah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.63: ap-tejo-vayunam purvam purvam apohya  
akasasya uttarah {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.64: na,  
sarvagunanupalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.65: ekaikasyena  
uttaragunasadbhavat uttarottaranam tadanupalabdhih  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.66: vistam hi aparam parena  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.67: na, parthivapyayoh pratyaksatvat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.68: purvapurvagunotkarsat tattat pradhanam  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.69: taddhyavasthanam tu bhuyastvat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.70: sagunanam indriyabhavat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.1.71: tena eva tasya agrahanat ca {siddhanta-sutra} 3.1.72: na,

sabdagunopalabdheh {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.1.73: tadupalabdhih  
itaretaradravyagunavaidharmyat {siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre trtiyadhyayasya prathamam ahnikam)

(dvitiyam ahnikam)

[buddheranityatvapariksaprakaranam(1-9)] 3.2.1: karmakasadharmyat  
samsayah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.2: visayapratyabhijñanat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.3: sadhyasamatvat ahetuh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.4:  
na, yugapat agrahanat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.5: apratyabhijñane ca  
vinasaprasangah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.6: kramavrttitvat ayugapat  
grahanam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.7: apratyabhijñanam ca  
visayantaravyasangat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.8: na, gatyabhavat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.9: sphatikanyatvabhimanavat tadanyatvabhimanah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[ksanabhangapariksaprakaranam(10-17)] 3.2.10: sphatike api  
aparaparotpatteh ksanikatvat vyaktinam ahetuh {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.11: niyamahetvabhavat yathadarsanam abhyanujña {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.12: na, utpattivinasakaranopalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.13:  
ksiravinase karananupalabdhivat dadhyutpattivat ca tadutpattih  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.14: lingatah grahanat na anupalabdhih  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.15: na payasah  
parinama-gunantarapradurbhavat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.16:  
vyuhantar dravyantarotpattidarsanam purvadravyanivrtteh anumanam  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.17: kvacit vinasakarananupalabdheh kvacit ca  
upalabdheh anekantah {siddhanta-sutra}

[buddheratmagunatvapariksaprakaranam(18-41)] 3.2.18: na  
indriyarthayoh, tadvinase api jñanavasthanat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.19: yugapat jñananupalabdheh ca na manasah {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.20: tat atmagunatve api tulyam {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.21:  
indriyaih manasah sannikarsabhavat tadanutpattih  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.22: na, utpattikarananapadesat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.23: vinasakarananupalabdheh ca avasthane  
tannityatvaprasangah {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.24: anityatvagrahat  
buddheh buddhyantar vinasah sabdavat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.25:  
jñanasamavetatmapradesasannikarsat manasah smrtiutpatteh na  
yugapat utpattih {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.26: na,  
antah-sariravrttitvat manasah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.27: sadhyatvat  
ahetuh {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.28: smaratah sariradharanopapatteh  
apratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.29: na, tadasugatitvanmanasah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.30: na, smaranakalanyamat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.31: atmaprerana-yadrccha-jñatabhih ca na samyogavisesah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.32: vyasaktamanasah padavyathanena  
samyogavisesena samanam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.33:  
pranidhanalingadijñananam ayugapadbhavat ayugapatsmaranam  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.34: jñasya icchadvesanimittatvat

arambhanivrttyoh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.35: tallingatvat  
icchadvesayoh parthivadyesu apratisedhah {purvapaksa-sutra}  
3.2.36: parasvadisū arambhanivrttidarsanat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.37:  
niyamaniyamau tu tadvisesakau {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.38: yathoktahetutvat  
paratantryat akrtabhyagamāt ca na manasah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.39:  
parisesat yathoktahetupapatteh ca {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.40:  
smaranam tu atmanah jñasvabhavyat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.41:  
praá†idhÄ•na-nibandhÄ•bhyÄ•sa-liá†...ga-laká†faá†a-sÄ•dá†>Äya-parigrahÄ•ÄrayÄ  
srita  
sambandhanantarya-viyogaikakarya-virodhatisaya-prapti-vyavadhana-sukha-du  
hkheccha dvesa-bhayarhitva-kriyaraga-dharmadharmanimittebhayah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[buddherutpannapavargitvapariksaprakaranam(42-45)] 3.2.42:  
karmanavasthayigrahanat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.43: avyaktagrahanam  
anavasthayitvat vidyutsampate rupavyaktagrahanavat {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.44: hetupadanat pratiseddhavyabhyanujña {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.45: na pradiparcihsantatyabhivyaktagrahanavat tadgrahanam  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[buddheh sariragunavyatirekapariksaprakaranam(46-55)] 3.2.46:  
dravye svagunaparagunopalabdheh samsayah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.47:  
yavaccharirabhavitvat rupadinam {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.48: na,  
pakajagunantaropatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.49: pratidvandvisiddheh  
pakajanam apratisedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.50: sariravyapitvat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.51: na, kesanakhadisū anupalabdheh  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.52: tvakparyantatvat sarirasya kesanakhadisū  
aprasangah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.53: sariragunavaidharmyat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.54: na, rupadinam itaretaravaidharmyat  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.55: aindriyakatvat rupadinam apratisedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[manahpariksaprakaranam(56-59)] 3.2.56: jñanayaugapadyat ekam  
manah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.57: na, yugapat anekakriyopalabdheh  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.58: alatacakradarsanavat tadupalabdhih  
asusañcarat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.59: yathoktahetutvat ca anu  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[adrstanispadyatvapariksaprakaranam(60-72)] 3.2.60:  
purvakrtaphalanubandhat tadutpattih {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.61:  
bhutebhayah murtyupadanavat tadupadanam {purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.62:  
na, sadhyasamatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.63: na, utpattinimittatvat  
matapitroh {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.64: tatha aharasya  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.65: praptau ca aniyamat {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.66:  
sarirotpattinimittavat samyogotpattinimittam karma {siddhanta-sutra}  
3.2.67: etena aniyamah pratyuktah {siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.68: tat  
adrstakaritam iti cet punah tatprasangah apavarge  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.69: manahkarmanimittatvat ca samyogavyucchedah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.70: nityatvapasangah ca prayananupapatteh

{siddhanta-sutra} 3.2.71: anusyamatanyatvavat etat syat  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 3.2.72: na, akrtabhyagamaprasangat  
{siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre trtiyadhyayasya dvitiyam ahnikam)

(samaptah ca ayam trtiyah adhyayah)

(atha caturthah adhyayah) (prathamam ahnikam)

[pravrttidosasamanyapariksaprakaranam(1-2)]

4.1.1: pravrttiriyathokta {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.2: tatha dosah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[dosatrairasyapariksaprakaranam(3-8)] 4.1.3: trairasyam  
ragadvesamoharthantarbhavat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.4: na,  
ekapratyanikabhavat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.5: vyabhicaradahetuh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.6: tesam mohah papiyan,  
namudhasyetarotpatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.7:  
nimittanaimittikabhavadarthantarabhavo dosebhyah {purvapaksa-sutra}  
4.1.8: na dosalaksanavarodhanmohasya {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.9:  
nimittanaimittikopapattesca tulyajatiyanamapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[pretyabhavapariksaprakaranam(10-13)] 4.1.10: atmanityatve  
pretyabhavasiddhih {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.11: vyaktad vyaktanam,  
pratyaksapramanyat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.12: na, ghatad  
ghatanispatteh {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.13: vyaktad  
ghatanispatterapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[sunnyatopadananirakaranaprakaranam(14-18)] 4.1.14: abhavad  
bhavotpattih, nanupamrdya pradurbhavat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.15:  
vyaghatadaprayogah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.16: na, atitanagatayoh  
karakasabdaprayogat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.17: na, vinastebhyo  
'nispatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.18: kramanirdesadapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[isvaropadanataprakaranam(19-21)] 4.1.19: isvarah karanam,  
purusakarmaphalyadarsanat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.20: na,  
purusakarmabhava phlanispatteh {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.21:  
tatkaritatvad ahetuh {siddhanta-sutra}

[akasmikatvanirakaranaprakaranam(22-24)] 4.1.22: animittato  
bhavotpattih, kantakataiksnnyadidarsanat {purvapaksa-sutra}  
4.1.23: animittanimittatvannanimittatah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.24:  
nimittanimittayorarthantarabhavadapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[sarvanityatvanirakaranaprakaranam(25-28)] 4.1.25: sarvam anityam,  
utpattivinasadharmakatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.26: na,  
anityatanyatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.27: tadanityatvamagnerdahyam  
vinasyanuvinasavat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.28: nityasyapratyakhyanam,  
yathopalabdhi vyavasthanat {siddhanta-sutra}

[sarvanityatvanirakaranam(29-33)] 4.1.29: sarvam nityam,  
pañcabhutanityatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.30: na,  
utpattivinasakaranopalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.31:  
tallaksanavarodhadapratishedhah {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.32: na,  
utpattitakaranopalabdheh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.33: na,  
vyavasthanupapatteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[sarvaprthaktvanirakaranaprakaranam(34-36)] 4.1.34: sarvam prthag,  
bhavalaksanaprthaktvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.35: na,  
anekalaksanairekabhavanispatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.36:  
laksanavyavasthanadevapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[sarvasunyatanirakaranaprakaranam(37-40)] 4.1.37: sarvam abhavo  
bhavesvitaretarabhasiddheh {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.38: na,  
svabhavasiddherbhavanam {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.39: na svabhavasiddhih,  
apeksikatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.40: vyahatatvadayuktam  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[samkhyai Kantavadaprakaranam(41-43)] 4.1.41: samkhyai Kantasiddhih,  
karananupapattyupapattibhyam {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.42: na,  
karanavayavabhavat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.43: niravayavatvadahetuh  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[phalapariksaprakaranam(44-54)] 4.1.44: sadyah kalantare ca  
phalanispatteh samsayah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.45: na sadyah,  
kalantaropabhogyatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.46:  
kalantarenanispattiheturvinasat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.47:  
prannispattervrksaphalavat tatsyat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.48:  
nasanna sanna sadasat, sadasatorvaidharmayat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.49:  
utpadavyayadarsanat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.50: buddhisiddham tu tadasat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.51: asrayavyatirekad vrksaphalotpattivad  
ityahetuh {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.52:  
priteratmasrayatvadapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.53: na  
putrapasustriparicchedahiranyannadiphalanirddesat  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.54: tatsambandhat phalanispattestesu  
phalavadupacarah {siddhanta-sutra}

[dukhapariksaprakaranam(55-58)] 4.1.55: vividhavadhanayogad  
dukhameva janmotpattih {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.56: na,  
sukhasyapyantaralanispatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.57:  
bhadhananivrttervedayatah pryosanadosadapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.58: dukkhavikalpe sukhabhimanacca  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[apavargapariksaprakaranam(59-68)] 4.1.59:  
rnaklesapravrtyanubndhadapavargabhavah {purvapaksa-sutra}  
4.1.60: pradhanasabdanupapattergunasabdenanuvado  
nindaprasamsopatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.61:  
samaropanadatmanyapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.62:  
patracayantanupapattesca phalabhavah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.63:

susuptasya svapnadarsane klesabhavadapavargah {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.1.64: na pravrttih pratisandhanaya hinaklesasya {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.1.65: na, klesasantateh svabhavikatvat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.1.66:  
pragutpatterabhavanityatvavat svabhavike 'pyanityatvam {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.1.67: anusyamatanityatvavad va {siddhanta-sutra} 4.1.68: na,  
sankalpanimittatvacca ragadinam {siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre caturthadhyayasya prathamam ahnikam)

(dvitiam ahnikam) [tattvajñanotpattiprakaranam(1-3)] 4.2.1:  
dosanimittanam tattvajñanadahankaranivrttih {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.2.2: dosanimittam rupadayo visayah sankalpaktah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.3: tannimittam tvavavyabhimanah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[prasangikam avayaviprakaranam(4-17)] 4.2.4: vidyavidyadvaividhyat  
samsayah {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.5: tadasamsayah,  
purvahetuprasiddhatvat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.6: vrttyanupapatterapi tarhi  
na samsayah {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.7:  
krtsnaikadesavrttitvadavayavanamavavyabhavah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.8: tesu cavrteravavyabhavah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.9: prthak cavayavebhyo 'vrtteh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.10: na cavavyavayavah {purvapaksa-sutra}  
4.2.11: ekasmin bhedabhavad bhedasabdprayoganupapatteraprasnah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.12: avayavantarabhava 'pyavrtterahetuh  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.13: kesasamuhe taimirikopalabdhiivat tadupalabdhih  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.14: svavisayanatikramenendriyasya  
patumandabhavadvisayagrahanasya tathabhabo navisaye pravrttih  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.15: avayavavyaviprasangascaivamapralayat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.16: na pralayo 'nusadbhavat {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.2.17: param va truteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[aupodghatikam niravayavaprakaranam(18-25)] 4.2.18: akasavyatibhedat  
tadanupapattih {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.19: akasasarvagatatvam va  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.20: antarbahisca karyadravyasya  
karanantaravacanadakarye tadabhavah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.21:  
sabdasamyogavibhavacca sarvagatam {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.22:  
avyuhavistambhavibhutvani cakasadharmah {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.2.23: murtimatam ca samsthanopapatteravayavasadbhavah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.24: samyogopapattesca {purvapaksa-sutra}  
4.2.25: anavasthakaritvadanavasthanupapattescapratisedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[bahyarthabhanganirakaranaprakaranam(26-37)] 4.2.26: buddhya  
vivecanattu bhavanam yathatmyanupalabdhistantvapakarsane  
patasadbhavanupalabdhiivat tadanupalabdhih {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.27:  
vyahatatvadahetuh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.28:  
tadasrayatvadaprthaggrahanam {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.29:  
pramanatascarthapratipatteh {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.30:

pramananupapattyupapattibhyam {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.31:  
svapnavisayabhimanavadayam pramanaprameyabhimanah  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.32: mayagandharvanagaramrgatrsnikavadva  
{purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.33: hetvabhavadasiddhih {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.2.34: smrtisamkalpavacca svapnavisayabhimanah {siddhanta-sutra}  
4.2.35:  
mithyopalabdhervinasastattvajñanatsvapnavisayabhimanapranasavat  
pratibodhe {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.36: buddhescaivam  
nimittasadbhavopalambhat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.37: tattvapradhanabhedacca  
mithyabuddherdvaividhyopapattih {siddhanta-sutra}

[tattvajñanavivrdhiprakaranam(38-49)] 4.2.38:  
samadhivisesabhyasat {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.39: na,  
arthavisesapravalyat {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.40: ksudadibhiih  
pravartanacca {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.41: purvakrtaphalanubandhat  
tadutpattih {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.42: aranyaguhapulinadisu  
yogabhyasopadesah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.43: apavarge 'pyevam  
prasangah {purvapaksa-sutra} 4.2.44: na, nispannavasyambhavitvat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.45: tadabhavascapavarge {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.46:  
tadartham yamaniyamabhyasatmasamskaro yogaccadhyatmavidhyupayaih  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.47: jñanagrahanabhyasastadvidyaisca saha  
samvadah {siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.48: tam  
sisyagurusabrahmacarivisistasreyo 'rthibhiranasuyibhirabhyupeyat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.49: pratipaksahinam api va prayojanarthamarthitve

[tattvajñanaparipalanaprakaranam(50-51)] 4.2.50:  
tattvadyavasayasamraksanartham jalpavitande,  
bijapararohasamraksanartham kantakasakhavaranaavat  
{siddhanta-sutra} 4.2.51: tabhyam vigrhyakathanam {siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre caturthadhyayasya dvitiyam ahnikam)

(samaptasca caturthah adhyayah)

(atha pañcamah adhyayah) (prathamam ahnikam)

[satpratipaksadesanabhasaprakarnam(1-3)] 5.1.1:  
sadharmyavaidharmyotkarsapakarsavarnyavarnyavikalpasadhyaprapty  
apraptiprasangapratidrrstantanutpattisamsayaprakaranahetvar  
tha pattyavisesopapattyupalabdhyanupalabdhinityanityakaaryasamah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.2: sadharmyavaidharmyabhyamupasamhare  
taddharmaviparyayopapatteh sadharmyavaidharmyasamau {siddhanta-sutra}  
5.1.3: gotvad gosiddhivat tatsiddhih {siddhanta-sutra}

utkarsasamadijatisatkaprakaranam(4-6)ta 5.1.4:  
sadhadrstantayordharmavikalpadubhayasadhyatvaccotkarsapakarsa  
varnyavikalpasadhyasamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.5:  
kiñcitsadharmyadupasamharasiddhervaidharmyadapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.6: sadhyatidesacca drstantopappteh  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[praptyapraptisamajatidvayaprakaranam(7-8)] 5.1.7: prapya  
sadhya prapya va hetoh praptyavisistatvadapraptyasadhaka  
tvacca praptyapraptisamau {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.8:  
ghatadinispattidarsanat pidane cabhicaradapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[prasangapratidrstantasamaprakaranam(9-11)] 5.1.9:  
drstantasya karananapadesat pratyavasthanacca  
pratidrstantena prasangapratidrstantasamau {siddhanta-sutra}  
5.1.10: pradipopadanaprasanganivrttivat tadvinivrttih  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.11: pratidrstantahetutve ca  
naheturdrstantah {siddhanta-sutra}

[anutpattisamaprakaranam(12-13)] 5.1.12: pragutpatteh  
karanabhavadanutpattisamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.13:  
tathabhavadutpannasya karanopapatterna karanapratishedhah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[samsayasamaprakaranam(14-15)] 5.1.14:  
samanyadrstantayoraindriyakatve samane nityanityasadharmyat  
samsayasamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.15: sadharmyatsamsaye na  
samsayo vaidharmyadubhayatha va samsaye 'tyanta samsayaprasango  
nityatvanabhyupagamacca samanyasyapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[prakaranasamaprakaranam(16-17)] 5.1.16: ubhayasadharmyat  
prakriyasiddheh prakaranasamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.17:  
pratipaksat prakaranasiddheh pratishedhanupapattih  
pratipaksopapatteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[ahetusamaprakaranam(18-20)] 5.1.18: traikalyasiddherhetorahetusamah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.19: na hetutah sadhyasiddhestraikalyassiddhih  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.20: pratishedhanupapattesca  
pratisheddhavyapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[arthapattisamaprakaranam(21-22)] 5.1.21: arthapattitah  
pratipaksasiddherarthapattisamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.22:  
anuktasyarthapatteh paksahanerupapattiranuktatvadanaikantikativac  
carthapatteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[avisesasamaprakaranam(23-24)] 5.1.23: ekadharmopapatteravisesa  
sarvavisesaprasangatsadbhabopapatter- avisesasamah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.24: kvaciddharmanupapatteh kvaciccopapatteh  
pratishedhabhavah {siddhanta-sutra}

[uapapattisamaprakaranam(25-26)] 5.1.25:  
ubhayokaranopapatterupapattisamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.26:  
uapapattikaranabhyaniñjanadapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[upalabdhisamaprakaranam(27-28)] 5.1.27: nirdistakaranabhava  
'pyupalambhadupalabdhisamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.28: karanantaradapi  
taddharmopapatterapratishedhah {siddhanta-sutra}

[anupalabdhisamaprakaranam(29-31)] 5.1.29:  
tadanupalabdheranupalambhadabhavasiddhau tadviparitopapatter  
anupalabdhisamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.30:  
anupalambhatmakatvadanupalabdherahetuh {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.31:  
jñānavikalpanam ca bhavabhavasamvedanadadhyatmam  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[anityasamaprakaranam(32-34) 5.1.32: sadharmyattulyadharmopapatteh  
sarvanityatvaprasangadanityasamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.33:  
sadharmyadasiddheh pratisedhasiddhih pratisedhyasadharmyacca  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.34: drstante ca sadhyasadhanabhavena  
prajñatasya dharmasya tasya cobhayatha bhavannavisesah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[anityasamaprakaranam(35-36)] 5.1.35: nityamanityabhavadanitye  
nityatvopapatternityasamah {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.36: pratisedhye  
nityamanityabhavadanitye 'nityatvopapatteh pratisedhabhavah  
{siddhanta-sutra}

[karyasamaprakaranam(37-38)] 5.1.37: prayatnakaryanekatvat karyasamah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.38: karyanyatve  
prayatnahetuvamanupalabdihikaranopapatteh {siddhanta-sutra}

[satpaksiprakaranam(39-40)] 5.1.39: pratisedhe 'pi samanadosah  
{siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.40: sarvatraivam {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.41:  
pratisedhavipratisedhe pratisedhadadosavad dosah {siddhanta-sutra}  
5.1.42: pratisedham sadosamabhyupetya pratisedhavipratisedhe samano  
dosaprasango matanujña {siddhanta-sutra} 5.1.43:  
svapaksalaksanapeksopapattyupasamhare hetunirdese parapaksadosa  
bhyupagamat samano dosa iti {siddhanta-sutra}

(iti nyayasutre pañcamadhyayasya prathamam ahnikam)

(dvitiyam ahnikam)

5.2.1: pratijñahanih pratijñantaram pratijñavirodhah  
pratijñasannyaso hetvantaram arthantaram nirarthakam avijñatartham  
aparthakam aprapta kalam nyunam adhikam punaruktam ananubhasanam  
ajñanam apratibha viksepo matanujña paryanuyojoyopeksanam  
niranuyojoyanuyogo 'pasiddhanto hetva bhasasca nigrasthanani  
{nigrasthanana-uddesa-sutram}

[nigrasthanapañcakaprakaranam(2-6)] 5.2.2:  
pratidrstantadharmabhyanujña svadrstante pratijñahanih  
{pratijñahanih laksana-sutram} 5.2.3:  
pratijñatarthapratishedhadharmavikalpat tadarthanirdesah  
pratijñantara. {pratijñantara-laksana-sutram} 5.2.4:  
pratijñahetvorvirodhah pratijñavirodhah {pratijñavirodhah  
laksana-sutram} 5.2.5: paksapratishedhe pratijñatarthapanayanam  
pratijñasannyasah {pratijñasannyasah laksana-sutram} 5.2.6:  
avisesokte hetau pratisiddhe visesamicchato hetvantaram {hetvantaram

laksana-sutram }

[nigrahasthanacatuskaprakaranam(7-10)] 5.2.7:

prakrtadarthatadapratismbaddharthamarthantaram { arthantaram

laksana-sutram } 5.2.8: varnakramanirdesavannirarthakam { nirarthakam

laksana-sutram } 5.2.9: parisatprativadibhyam

trirabhihitamapyavijñatamavijñatartham { avijñatartham

laksana-sutram } 5.2.10:

paurvaparyayogadapratismbaddharthamaparthakam { aparthakam

laksana-sutram }

[nigrahasthanatrikaprakaranam(11-13)] 5.2.11:

avayavaviparyasavacanamapraptakalam { apraptakalam laksana-sutram }

5.2.12: hinamanyatamenapyavayavena nyunam { nyunam laksana-sutram }

5.2.13: hetudaharanadhikam adhikam { adhikam laksana-sutram }

[punaruktinigrahasthanaprakaranam(14-16)] 5.2.14: sabdarthayoh

punarvacanam punaruktam anyatra anuvadāt { punaruktam laksana-sutram }

5.2.15: anuvade tu apunaruktam sabdabhyasāt arthavisesopapatteh

{ punaruktam laksanapavadasutram } 5.2.16: arthat apannasya svasabdena

punarvacanam { punaruktam laksanapavadasutram }

[uttaravirodhinigrahasthanacatuskaprakaranam(17-20)] 5.2.17: vijñatasya

parisada trih abhihitasya api apratyuccaranam ananubhasanam

{ ananubhasanam laksana-sutram } 5.2.18: avijñatam ca ajñanam

{ ajñanam laksana-sutram } 5.2.19: uttarasya apratipattih apratibha

{ apratibha laksana-sutram } 5.2.20: karyavyasangat kathavicchedah

viksepah { viksepah laksana-sutram }

[matanujñadinigrahasthanatrikaprakaranam(21-23)] 5.2.21: svapakse

dosabhyupagamat parapakse dosaprasangah matanujña { matanujña

laksana-sutram } 5.2.22: nigrahasthanapraptasya anigrahah

paryanuyojoyopeksanam { paryanuyojoyopeksanam laksana-sutram } 5.2.23:

anigrahasthane nigrahasthanabhiyogah niranuyojoyanuyogah

{ niranuyojoyanuyoga laksana-sutram }

[kathakanyoktirnirupyānigrahasthanadvayaprakaranam(24-25)] 5.2.24:

siddhantam abhyupetya aniyamat kathaprasangah apasiddhantah

{ apasiddhanta laksana-sutram } 5.2.25: hetvabhasah ca yathoktah

{ hetvabhasa nirupanam }

(iti nyayasutre pañcamadhyayasya dvitiam ahnikam) (samaptascayam

pañcamadhyayah) nyayadarsanam samaptam