

????:????????????????

Exported from Holy-Writings.com on 2026-06-21 — 1 clipping

âœ“â...ç•fæ”â€™â~æš-ã€•çŽ-âçfæ•¶â€-ä»¥â•Šæž•ç«-è´«â-€â•@è•çš,,èf€æ™-ü, i¼€ç”±æ
”¾4ä»»ä, •ç¾4çš,,æ¶“è´1ä, »ä¹%œ-†â€-â•â•æ€ç»-â•â±•çš,,æ-†â€-ä¹ç½-â•â•2ç»•âšžâœ
????????,????????????????

â’€æ”žâœœæœ°æž,,â...±â•€âššâš>è€€â¼â•â•çš,,ã€€,é™œä°†æ~žæ™°çš,,æ”žç-æ”¹â•â’€â€œç»žè
%œ²çšçš’æššâ€€•é•@â¹½âœ-i¼€èž™âœ°è½-â•èž~è’•æ±,æ^â»-â¹âœ°çš,,æœ-æ€šâ’€æ-†â€-æž
??????,????????????????

â”â½“èµ•ç•€â¼â•â¼â½œç””â€€,â»€â¹æ~ç-â•â°œçš,,ç•†æ€šçš,,ã€•â»€â¹æ~â...-æ-çç-œé
—@éç~¼€œœèè’•æ^â»-â»žæ%â¹âœæ€šçš,,èš†èš’è†•æ-°â@žèš†â€€,èž™æ-žâšâ¼šçš,,è@œç~æ~
????????,????????????????

â†...èž>èž€æ€èè€fi¼€ââ, â, °â•æ€ç»-æ¶“è´1â’€ç”ÿâ°šæ~ç¾4â¼šâ½½“â¶çš,,â, €ä, °ç»,æ^é
f’â†¼¼€è€€ç»@â%œèž™â, â½“â¶âç¾4æ,£é†•é†•¼¼€èžçž°ä, °ç«žâ°œâ€•æš’âšâ†ççâ’
????

????????????????????1????,

â’â“â¼šâ½œ™...ç¾4âœçâ°†è-â...è~èž°èž™â, æ—¥ç•šâ•â±•çš,,èš,,â’çš,,â¼~âšž¼¼€ç,,¶â
•žæ¹æ•@â,šèž°æ,,žæ™-æ€†â†°éœ€èè’èž>ä, €æ-¥æžçè@çš,,â, »è’è—@éç~â€€,è¥æž†æž¶çš,,â¼
ç,¼â€...æ<i¼š¼¼¼¼¼¼œâ@fè€fè™â°â°†â•â•æ€ç»-æ¶“è´1â’€ç”ÿâ°šè½-â•æ%œæ¶œâ•šçš
????????????,????????????

éç†âÿÿçš,,é—@éç~æ%œ€è†â•âçš,,â%œ²è£,â¼â•â†â«âœ,ç•†çš,,ç%œ†éçèš,2i¼>i¼²i¼%â@fè@œ-
????????(?:??,??????,??

????????,????????????)3????

???(3)????????????????

ç>â...³æ-¼â, ä,žç£çâ•†¼¼€â¶â¼â••ç¾4â¼šâ•,é¶â±,ä, °â°â@žçž°ç£çâ•†â, -æ%œæ•â†°ç
????????

ç,,¶è€€i¼¼€ç”±âœžè¥æž†æž¶æ—“âœ”âžžç¾4â¼šâ•â•æ€ç»-æ¶“è´1â’€ç”ÿâ°šçš,,è½-â•i
¼€èž™â°±æ,,â³ç•€â@fâ°†æ€æ~é,£â°æ»ç<ÿ”ÿâ†°æ”¾4â»çš,,æ¶“è´1ä, »ä¹%œçš,,çšçšçšæ-†â€-æ
????????????????,????????

ä, €âœæ±â±, çš,,èš,âžµâ€â€â...¶â, -çš,,â¾âœšèš,âžµèž~éœ€âž@æ-fi¼€â€...æ<i¼šâœæ€šè
š,i¼ââ•â±èš,i¼èž>æ¥â’€ç¹•èçš,,â@žè~¼¼œi¼¼œæ€èèçš,,ç»•æµžâ±æœ°çš,,â@žè~â’
????????,????????,????????

çš,,ã€€,æ^â»-â°†é, €è-âœšâ¼-çš-æžâ•â¼œi¼¼€âžžèž>â•æ€ç»-æ¶“è´1â’€ç”ÿâ°š¼¼€â,žæ
^â»-â,€èµâ•,ä,žâ¼âÿœœ-é—@éç~çš,,â•†è@i¼¼€â»žè€€ç>,ä°â-â¼â¼¼æ-ççš,,èš,ç,¼â’
??,????,????????????????

???

âœ°çš,,æœ-æ€šé—@éç~âœ”â...³âœžâ•æ€ç»-çš,,æ¶“è´1â’€ç”ÿâ°šçš,,æžçè@â, -âœœœœžâ, é
†è’âœœâ½¼¼€ââ, ä, °â@fâžžâ¼æ^â»-âœœœœæ±çš,,â±,æ-žè†•æ-°æ€èèfi¼šæ^â»-æ~è°
????????????????????

i¼€â@fæ±æ±âœ°æœ°æ¹âœžâœ%œâ...±æœ%œçš,,â†...âœœœœ-è”â€”â€”æ^è€...è-â€œâœœçš,,ç•µé
-,â€â, -â€ç,,¶è€€i¼¼€æ¶“è´1ä, »ä¹%œ-†â€-â•è¶â•âœžé™â½žâœâ»çš,,é«èµæœ-æ€š¼¼
??????,????????,????????

çš,,æ“ç°µâ¼è±;ââ,é€šâ, æ€œœœœçš,,èš,ç,¼è@œ, °â~âœ”â, €â¼éš¾4â»¥â€-èšççš,,çÿ>ç¾4i
¼€â³âœâ»æfšè’â»€â¼¼¼â¼,¼¼šæ¶“è€—æ’âœš¼¼%â’€âœ°ç±»éœ€èè’â»€â¼¼¼â¼,¼¼šâ

?????????)??????????????

æ%<æ— ç—çš,,çÿ>ç³⁄⁴á‘ ç¹⁄⁴ÿä, €æ—lé·ç¹⁄⁴(æ^‘ä»¬æ, ‘æœ·ä, —ç·(Eá’Eá¹³ä, Žç¹·è·f¹⁄⁴Eá·lä, €æ
—lé·ç¹⁄⁴Eáššé‘f·á‘†çš,,ç»·æμŽá’Eáš,fç·†á-|ç·†è®°á·á°†á°ç±»æ··è; °ä, °è†ªæ^‘á^©ç>Šçš

????????????????????????

äl⁄šçšç©á°·i¹⁄⁴Eá... ¶ç%°á³⁄⁴·ä, °èš, á·¶ā€·á... ¬æ-fā€·ä»·ç·±ā·ç·†æ€šā€·á%°ç(æ®á’Eæœ·áš; ä°žá
...±ā·(Eá^©ç>Š¹⁄⁴Eá¹⁄²†è; ™ä°>á³⁄⁴€á³⁄⁴€èç«æ-Ÿä, °á¹⁄⁴ç·šçš,,ç·†æf³ā€,,ç,,¶è€E¹⁄⁴Eæ^‘ä»¬æ-fæ~éœ

????????????????????????

áš·i¹⁄⁴Eè; ™ä°>ä°œ€šä, -çš,,äl⁄žä, <á·°æ€šé; æœÿèç«á, áœ°á’Eæ”¿æ²»áš>é†·æ%œæŽ·á·†¹⁄⁴Eá
????????????????????????

???

á·(Eá ·i¹⁄⁴Eá·æE·ç»-á·‘á±·çš,,è; çœæ™-ä¹⁄⁴ÿä... é;»æ·Ÿè†ªä°žá... ¬ä¹⁄⁴—á¹⁄⁴ä°žá, <á—è—®éççš,,æ
Žçè®·ä, Žè®è-†¹⁄⁴šä°°ç±»á·‘á±·çš,,æœ-è~ä, Žç>®æ †¹⁄⁴Eá»Ÿá·šá·á±·çš,,á·, ä, Žè€... æ%œéœ

????????????????????????

äl⁄œä, °ä... ·ç·f·á<ä, šçš,,ä, €é‘f·á‘†¹⁄⁴Eè; ™é;¹ä<ä, šäl⁄²; æ%œæœ%ä, áä¹⁄²“á®žçž°á... ¶á·Eé†·ç>®ç
š,,i¹⁄⁴Eá·³á·‘á±·ä»-ä»¬çš,,á†... áœ·æ¹⁄²œáš>á’Eä, °æ>‘ášèE(á>‘çš,,ç³⁄⁴áE°çš,,ç!·çŸ%á·šá†°è’

????????????????????????

æ·Ÿæ»jè¶³ä»-ä»¬çš,,áÿ°æœ-éœ€æ±, æ~ä, ·áæÿçš,,ã€,,è; çÿŸé·“¹⁄⁴Eæ~·ä, á°é‘f¹⁄²è‘f¹⁄²á¹æž,,ç
-‘ä, €ä, áæ>‘á, °ä... ¬æ-fá’Eá’Eá¹³çš,,ç³⁄⁴äl⁄šçšç©á°·æœ%œæ%œ€è‘çE®¹⁄⁴Eè; ™ä, áè; †ç·<çš,,á·‘á±

????????????????????????

á°”æœ%œäl⁄œç”~ã€,,áœ·è; ™æ ·çš,,æ; †æž¶ä, <i¹⁄⁴Eá·æE·ç»-æ¶è¹á’Eç”ÿä°šá·-ä»Ÿèç«æ··è; °ä
, °è; ™æ ·ä, €ä, áè; †ç·<i¹⁄⁴Eá·³¹⁄⁴šæ»jè¶³ä, -ä»fä°°ç±»ç%œ©è~çš,,ã€·ç³⁄⁴äl⁄šçš,,á’Eç·μæ€šçš

??,????????????????????

áœ·çš‘æš€è; æ-Ÿá’Eæ”¿æ-æ”¹è; çš,,á·Eæ—¶i¹⁄⁴Eá... ¬ä¹⁄⁴—éœ€è; æŽçè®·ä; ...è; çš,,ç³>ç»ÿæ€šá
·é·©æ%œéœ€çš,,äl⁄ç·†áÿ°ç; ¶i¹⁄⁴Eá¹è·çš,,á·, ä, Žè€... áE... æ<¬á†œæ·‘á’EáÿŽé·†á±... æ°·i¹⁄⁴Eç©

????,????????????????????

á°·çš,,ç%°á³⁄⁴·ä¹⁄ä, ¶i¹⁄⁴Eá°±æ~áœ·ä°°ç±»çš,,á·,,ç°šç»,,ç»†ä, -è¹⁄²»ä°æf ä, Žá¹³è; jçš,,é
·“á³⁄⁴·á††á™ā€,,è; ™ä°±áŸ¹⁄²æ~”ä°°äl⁄²“i¹⁄⁴Eæ°ç™³⁄⁴ä, †çš,,ç>†èfžá¹<é—çš,,á·á¹⁄²œæ%œ·äl⁄²; ä°°çš

????????????????????????

i¹⁄⁴Eç»>è<«ä, ·æ—áœ·æŽŸá·—á’Eç»™ä°~i¹⁄⁴Eè; ™æ%œ·æ~ášæ ·æ€šçš,,á’Eè°·ç»ÿä, €çš,,æœ€é<è
j·çž°äl⁄²á¹⁄⁴·á€,,áœ·è; ™æ ·çš,,çšç©á°·á¹⁄ä, <i¹⁄⁴Eá... ¬æ-fçš,,æ!, á; μäl⁄²“çž°áœ·è®è-†á°ä°á»

????????????????????????

á’Eè°·ç»ÿä, ¶i¹⁄⁴·á¶ä; ·æE·ášæ ·æ€šçš,i¹⁄⁴%çš,,æ; †æž¶ä, <è; ¹⁄²æ±, á... ¬æ-f¹⁄⁴Eè‘f¹⁄²ä, °é>†á¹⁄²“çf<á
???????,????????????????????

æœ€ç»~i¹⁄⁴Eá·á·æE·ç»-æ¶è¹á’Eç”ÿä°šçš,,è¹⁄²-á·ä, ·ä... ä»... æ~ç³⁄⁴äl⁄šç»“æž,,çš,,æœ%œæ°æ
”¹á·i¹⁄⁴Eá»Ÿá..... á^†á··æ~ æ·‘á, áç³⁄⁴äl⁄šæœ°äl⁄²“á°ç>, á³⁄⁴·á~çš,,á...³ç³»i¹⁄⁴Eè; ~è; á·æ~ á†

????????????????????????

???,????????????????,??:(1)??

?????,(2)????????????,??????

????????????????,(3)????????

????????????,(4)??????????

ç·%œi¹⁄⁴>i¹⁄⁴4i¹⁄⁴%œ¶è™ä, €á†á··èš·i¹⁄⁴>i¹⁄⁴5i¹⁄⁴%œ»°ç««á... ·ç·f·é€šç”çš,,èšá, ·á’Eá... ¶ä»-èf
¹⁄²áæÿæž·è; á... ·ç·fç»·æμŽá... ¬á¹³çš,,æœ°á·¶i¹⁄⁴>i¹⁄⁴5i¹⁄⁴%œé††ç”á¹⁄²é™... é€šç”è-è·€á, ®ášç©ä; j

fè; ä°°ä»¬çš,,ç>, ä°ä°†èšf·i¹⁄⁴>i¹⁄⁴6i¹⁄⁴%œé†·æ-°è°fæ·ášèšçš,,æ”jçš,,á†>è¹á⁄⁴€æ”çš,,ç”é€
,?????????????????

????????

ä¼—æ%œâ“çÿÿ¼Æâ·â±·çš,,ä»â¼æ“;ä¼·ä¾·èµ—äºŽâ·†â“·ç¾¾ä¼¼šä, -æœ%âš>çš,,æ¶^è¼ç¾¾¾
½“5â€€,âœ`è¼™æ·çš,,æ“;ä¼·ä, <¼Æä, ·æ—ä, šâ·†çš,,æ¶^è¼æ°·â¼èç«â¼“ä¼œæ~è¼>æ-¥â'Æç
¼è·£çš,,è¼;è¼·æÆ¼æ¼â€€,è¼™çš·â¼â°šâ“·â€·â¼ç%œ©è¼çšç~â'Æä°«â—¼¼ä¼œä, °ç”ÿæ
????????????????)????????

â°ä¼“æœ°æž,,ä,-â¾—ä»¥æ¼ç”ÿè',â°¼¼Æâ¼¶æž'æ-¥â...¶â—æ%œæœ%ä,·â·Æçš,,â£°éÿÿä,žæœ°â
¶¶â€€,â¼âºžœœæ±,â'Ææ-²æœ>çš,,è¼;¼°æ»â...»¼¼Æâ¼è¼¼°è¼™æ·ä, €çš·â¼“â¶çš,,â°šç”
:????????????????,????

ä°†æž'ä—ä,»â¼°â€·â¾šâ¾æ°·â°çš,,è¼«â°â'Æä,·â¼ç-°â¾¾...é·¼â€€,è¼žç>-â·ç”ÿçš,,æ-ä
,€â,â...ç·fæ€šâ±æœ¼¼Ææ— è°æ~æ°°â€™â€·è¼½æ°·â€·ç²@é£ÿÿä€·æ°·â€·ç-¾ç—...æ-¼è·ççš
??,?????,????????????????

çš,,â%¥â%šâ'Æâž<è¼<æ-¼è·ççš,,æ-°é—@éç~â€,â¥ç¾¾â^â“·çš,,æ¶^è¼éç·â'Ææœœâÿœœ-çš,,ç”ÿâ
????????????????,????????10

0ä°¼ç¾¾žâ...f6¼¼Æè€Æä»...ç¾¾žâ¼½æ-·â¼°±æœ%820ä°¼ç¾¾žâ...fç”°âºžè¼™çfÿæ¶^è¼¼â€€,æ¶^é™æâ
????????300??? 8,????????????10

0ä°¼ç¾¾žâ...f9â€€,ä,žæ-ç>,æ~¼¼Æä, -ç·Æçš,,â†·â°éç,,ç®—âœ°2008â¼·â·²â·¼°â°†15500ä°
??10?

â¾¼â¾šâ¼¼“ä»£çš,,ç»æµžæ€ç>'æ“;ä¼·æ~â°ç-‘âœ`çš,,ç<éš~çš,,â”ç%œ©ä,»â¼°ä, -ç·Æèš,ä
¼·ä, šçš,,¼¼Æè€Æè¼™çš·ä, -ç·Æèš,â·²è¼¼°½ä°ç±>è¼Æä, °â·è·¼â€·â®¶â°·â'Æç¾¾¾â°ç“èš
,?????,?????,????????,??

â—ç·œâ%¥â%šâ'Æèç«è¾¾¼ç¼~â€-â€€,æ— ç-¼¼Æç>»æµžæ'»âš·â'Æç>»æµžçš,,âçžâ¼¼°¼è¼™ä, æè
¼¼ç~â·è¼½â€...æ<¼¼Æä¼†â¼¶â,·ç-°â°â'Æäºžç>»æµžâ·â±·¼¼°â¼âºžæ°â°ççš,,ç¼è·£â·šâ...
????????????????????????

â€·â'Æâ¼çš,,â·æÆç>-â·â±·çš,,ç¾¾¾¾¼¼š¼¼Æâ°±éœœèè·é¼·èš¼ç”ÿâ°šâ'Ææ¶^è¼çš,,ç%œ©è~â
'Æé·žç%œ©è~¼¼è°“â¾¼·¼¼°â±,é·çä¼é—çš,,â'Æè°·è¼½è¼·â€€,â°æâ...¶æ~è·çç%œ©è~¼¼è°“â¾¾
)????????????????????????

¼¼Æè¼™æ°·â...¾ç¾¾â€...æ<çÿÿè-†çš,,ä¼ æ%œ¼¼¼Æä¼;ä»»â—ä°â'Æâ·ä¼;ä“·è~çš,,âÿÿâ...»¼¼Æç
š·æ—â,»â¼°â'Ææš'âš>çš,,æ¶^é™æ¼¼¼Æè°œæ-â€·ç¾¾žâ€·çš·â¼çš,,æž'â¼¼¼Æä»¥â·šâ·â¼œèf
????????????

æœ%œ°è°·âºžæ-¼¼Æè¼~ä¼...é;»â¼°è°fç”ÿâ°šâ,žâ°±ä,šçš,,â...¾ç¾¾»¼¼Æâ>ä,°â±ä,šæ~ä,€â,â
????????????????,????????

ä¼ éš·ç·œâšâš'âš>çš,,â%šâ¼·æ^è¼°âš·â€-ç”ÿâ°šçš,,è¼½-âž<¼¼Æè¼™æ°·â°†â¼è¼¼°â±ä,šç
ž¼ä,šâ·¼â€€,â·â,€çš,,è¼½æ±,â^œ¶æœœâ¾šâ€-ä¼ÿâ¼šçœœé¼·âš¾¾âš'âš>æ¶^è€—çš,,æœœâ°·â€
????????,????????????????,??

æ°·â°æ²;æœ%œè¶¾¾ÿæ”¶â...¥æ·¥æ>è¶¾¾â...¶âÿœœ-ç”ÿæ'»éœœèè·â€€,âœ`è¼™æ·çš,,â¼¼“â¶¶, <¼
¼Æè,£â°ç”ÿæ»âœ`è<â°ä, -çš,,â°â»æ— æ³·è¼·è¾¾¾¾è¼°±çš,,éœœæ±,â€€,â·æÆç>-ç”ÿâ°
????????“????”???,????????

çš·â¼¼“â¶¶¼¼Æè¼™æ°·â¼¼°â¶èè®œ°â...°°ç±>é¼½è¼½â¼¼ç”ÿâ°šè¼;¼ç~æœ%œæ%œèè¼çÆ@â€€,âœ`è
¼™çš·â¶¶â°â, <¼¼Ææ%œæœ%â°é¼½æ~ç”ÿâ°šè€...¼¼Æè¼½æœ%œæ°â¼šè€èè¼¼âš¾¾âš~ž·â¾¾—¼¼æ^
??,?????)????????????????

â¼œä, °â°é€èçâ-Æâ'Ææ»è¶ç”ÿæ'»æ%œéœœ€çš,,æ%œ<æ®¼¼¼Æè¼~â°è¥æ%œ@æ¼'ç·œâ·â¾-ä, €â
,°è¼·è¼çš,,èš'è%œ²¼¼Æè,£â°±æ~â·â±·ä,€â,°°çš,,æ%œ·æ™â€·â¼;é€æ°çš,,æ€šæ¼¼â€·â·
????????????

???

è•"â^â>1/2çš,,èç™ä,°éç¹ç»@è®;â^â¼°è°fçš"æš€è½-è®©â'ĈçÿŸè-†â...±â°«çš,,é†•è!•æ€šî¼Ĉä
»Ÿâ®žçž°â-æĈç»-çš,,æŸ"è'1â'Ĉç"ÿâ°šçš,,æ°'â¹³ã€,,ç,,Ÿè€Ĉî¼Ĉäâššâššæ°çš,,æš€æœ-â'â±
????????,????????????????

æœ-éœ€æ±,ã€,æ-âââ-î¼Ĉä»...ä»...â¼°è°fæš€æœ-è½-è®©è€Ĉæ²;æœ%âšš â¼°â°â»-â•,ä,žâ^é€ â
'Ĉèç•ç"ÿŸè-†î¼Ĉäâ°â¼šæ%©âššè«â'Ĉä•@è•î¼Ĉäî¼ÿâ°±æ-æš€æœ-â¼€â•è€...â'Ĉæš€æœ-â¼/
????????????????,????????????

æ±,â'Ĉçž-âçfæ•jä»Ÿæ•Ÿâ^âæ-â-1æš€æœ-çš,,éœ€è!•ã€•èf½ä»žâ<æš€æœ-çš,,â^æ-°ä,žæ"1é
•©î¼Ĉæ-çš¾â¼šèççš,,â...³é"®ã€,æ>â,°ââ•æ•,çš,,çš¾â¼šâ°é•©î¼Ĉäâ™éœ€è!•â'â±âœ
????????????,????????????

é€ â'Ĉèç•ç"ÿŸè-†â€,æœ°æž,,ç»,,ç»†èf½âššçš,,é-®èç-î¼^æ"â,â°ç«âĈ°âÿÿâĈ-çš,,ç"ç
©Ÿâ'Ĉäÿ1è®-â,-âçfî¼%æ-â-æĈç»-â'â±çš,,é†•âššæĈæ"æ~ã€,â,æžœèf½âššÿæ^âšÿâœ°â®
?????,????????????????????

â±€é•çî¼Ĉè€Ĉä,"â°†â¼çâ•â±â»žç¼°â¹â"â-†èš,,â^çš,,çž°â»£âĈ-èç<â,-èššèè,,±â†°æ
•Ÿâ€,âœœçž°â»£â€•æš€æœ-çš,,ç%¹â¾•èççž°â,°î¼šâ»Ÿèšš£â†¾â½"âœ°çš,,â†â®žœ€æ±,â,°â-
?,????????????????????

??

æ"æĈ•ä,žâ,®âšš©â°ç«â•æĈç»-æŸ"è'1â'Ĉç"ÿâ°šæ"jâ¼•çš,,éç¹ç»@æœ%è«Ÿâ¹²â,¹¼Ĉè"â
•â¼çš,,èç™ä,°è®jâ^æj†æžŸâ²ç»•â°†æ™è,²â'Ĉæœ°æž,,èf½âššçš,,â»è®¾¼â¼œä,°èç™ä°éç
????????,????????????????

ç»"æž,,î¼^â'â-æĈç»-â'â±è½-â°~î¼%çš,,æ±â»è½-â°~î¼Ĉé,£æ^â»-â°éœ€è!•â†°â°æ
±æ€•æ™è,²çš,,æœ-è~ã€,é!-â...î¼Ĉèç™ä,°æ™è,²èš,,â^âç...éçâ»ç-âœ"â,â,æ...é†çš
???,?•?????????????•?????

ä,°â¼"èf½â»è®¾¼èç™æ çš,,çš¾â¼šâ€™â€,â®fœœ€è!•â,®âšš©â-â¼ è€...â••æ€ç"ÿâ¼çš,,ç»ç
š,,î¼^â'Ÿâ,®âšš©â»-â»-èµ°â†°è†°â±çš,,æ-†âĈ-çž°çšŸŸî¼Ĉæ•â†°èšš£â†¾â½"â%œ-è€ççš,,â...
?????,????????????????????,
????????????

â-læ jæœ-è°«â¼ÿâ...éçjæ^â,°çš¾â¼šèè½-âž<èçççš,,â,ä,žè€...ã€,è¾ç<çš,,è¾ç¼®â,â
?????

è®²æžæœ%â...³çš,,çÿŸè-†â'Ĉæš€èèf½î¼Ĉè€Ĉä"èŸæ-âœ"â¼€â'â°ç±âšç"ÿçš,,â"âššæ½œè
f½â€,ä,°â°âç...éçjæ¾-â°æĈ†â¼â'Ĉä,®âšš©î¼Ĉä»Ÿâ°†èç™çš•æ½œèf½èçç"âœ"âçfèçâ»-â»
????????????????????

æ±,â°â»-è¾¾â°â,€â®šè«~â°çš,,æ,,•è-†æ°'â¹³âŸâ...æœ%â'†é«çš,,æœ•âšjâ,žâ^â¼œç²¾ç
Ÿžî¼Ĉèç™ä°â-â»Ÿè½-â~â,°â¼"çš,,èçĈä,°â'Ĉæœ°æž,,çš,,â¼œç"î¼Ĉè€Ĉèç™ä°éœ€è!•æ"1â•
?????,????????????

????????????

æ-†âĈ-çš,,è½-âž<éœ€è!•æ^â»-æœ%œ,,•è-†âœ°æ"1â~â,°â¼"çš,,é€%œ«©â»Ÿâ•šâ½"â^Ÿçš,,ç»"æ
ž,,â'Ĉèš,,èĈfã€,â••âššâ¹'æ•Ÿî¼Ĉä,-ç•Ĉä,,âœ°çš,,â'â"â¼šçš¾âĈæ°ä,€ç>æĈ%œç...šç>ç»ÿçš
????????????????,?????

â»-çš,,æœ•âšjèf½âššã€,â¼°éç†èç™ä°æ»âšçš,,ç†âçµâÿçj€æ-çš-æžçš,,â-lâ'î¼Ĉèç™ç
š•â-lâ'æ-1â¼•çš,,ç%¹â¾•æ-èçĈäš"â€•âœ•â€ç£â•†ã€,âœ"æ^â•fä,šâ,†çš,,çš¾âĈèç†
,????????????????????

è-†â'Ĉä•â±î¼ĈäŸâ°†â»-â»-çš,,é†â¼"èf½èçç"â°žæ"1â-,â...Ÿçš¾âĈ°11ã€,æ,,•è-†â^â...
????????????????,?????

â°†â,,çç«Ÿç-æ™è,¾¼Ĉéç†ç,1âÿ1â...»â,,çç«Ÿâ»-é«èµæ-£ç>çš,,â"æ¼ã€,â¹â°ž11â²â^

perling, Gene

B(?????????)??????????????

?????? 2005?11?(??????? www.cfr.org)

7. ??????????

????????????????????(????2005)

[http://www.cdc.gov/tobacco/data_statistics/fact_sheets/economics/econ_fa...

8. ??????????

ç§~ä!é•jâ•â-300ä°ç³4Žâ...fç””ä°Žæ”1é€ ä,-ç•Ĉä†œä,šç»“æž,,i¼ĈÄj•éšœé•çæœÿçš,,ç²®é
??,2008?11?30??[http://www.un.org/esa/ffd/doha/press/foodsideev
ent.pdf]

9.

æ•®ä¼°è®j¼Ĉæ-â1' éœ€è!•100ä°jâ^180ä°ç³4Žâ...fæ•Ÿâj«èjŸç>®â%œ'æµ•é†•ä,Žâ®žé™...æ
%œéœ€æ°é†•ä¹•â•®ã€,,è”â^â>½â...-â...±äçjæ-éƒâ•â,ƒ¼šç§~ä!é•jæ••â^œ†ä, €ä°>â€
?????????,,,?????????????
????2008?9?25?

[http://www.un.org/News/Press/docs/2008/sgsm11813.doc.htm].

10. ??????????

[http://www.iiss.org/whats-new/iiss-in-the-press/february-2010/report-mil...

11.

æ-fâ!,è«ä½“æŸæœ%œèç•âš”¼Ĉæ^é•çç-%œèƒ½âš>i¼Ĉçç•µé-,ä¹ÿæœ%œâ...¶èƒ½âšŸæœ%œæ,,•è-†â•â
±•çš,,èƒ½âš>ã€,âĈ...æ<-ä°ç±»æ,,•è-†¼Ĉæœ€æƒ³â'Ĉçç†æ€šæœ•è€ƒçš,,èƒ½âš>i¼Ĉçç^±çš,,èƒ½âš
,,,,????????????????????,???

12. ?????? www.iefworld.org

13. ??????????????

http://www.hihm.no/hihm/Prosjektsider/CCN/PERL

— ?????????????????????? (Free reuse with attribution to BIC and bic.org)