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ç»•è; †ä°†æ¼«é•çš,,æœÿâ¾...ä¹«â•Ži¼Eâ...ç•fè´«â°â±æœ°ç»^â°Žâœ°â½é™...è®®â°æ—ÿç°è
j°ä, Šèç«èµ•ä°ä°†è¾fé«çš,,ä¼~â...^ç°šâ€€,èç™ä, €ä»«ä°°é¼“èžçš,,èç; â±i¼EæŽ€èµ•ä°†ä,
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â ç çš,,æ¹æ³•â´E€€”â¾,,â€€,ç,,¶è€Ei¼Eâ½“æ´æ-fâ•Žçš,,èç; EâŠ°äç•è°â†æ¬¼ä»Žæ”ç; ä°œâ
•fä, -âµšé†•ä¼ ä†°i¼Eâ½“æŠ±æE•â²â¹...çš,,ç•†è®®â´Eä¼ ç»ÿçš,,æ¹æ³•æ— æ³•æ¶¶é™æé•ç;æœ
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i¼EæŽçç çèç™ä, €ä, -ç•Eæ€šæE´æ~çš,,èššfâ†³â¹é°“æ%œâ¼•èµ•çš,,â¼æ³>â...³æ³•â•Šâ...¶â¼æ
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æ¶¶é™æè´«â°çš,,æœ°â¶¶i¼Eâ¾^â¹...ä»¥æ•¥ä, »è°æ~ç”ç%œè°çš,,æœè-ç•Eâ®šçš,,â€€, ä°â
®žä, Ši¼Eâ½é™...ç³¾ä¼šâš°âš>ç¼“èššè´«â°çš,,ä, »è°æ%œæ®µæ~è°fé...èµ,,é†´â€€, äœ°â°šâ°
šèç; †âž>çš,,ä°°â¹é†Ei¼Eâµç°².3ä, †ä°çç¾žâ...fèš±âœ°â°†âµ-æ´ä, Š1ã€€, â°æ, ²çš,,æ~
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â, â¼ç»™â—æ´ç¾æ¼½“èÿé•çâ½±â“â€”â€”âçžš ä°†ä»-ä»-â¹âµ-æ´çš,,ä¾èµ-â€œæ»æ
~â±^ä»Žâ°Žæ•¥è†ââµ-é†çš,,æE†çµ°â€œæEªç”èµ,,é†´â€œâ¼žžâ°†æ”ç; ä°œèè†°è«æ”¹é°çš
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çž°âœ°i¼Eâ¥³æ€šâ¹èçè¾¼ç¼~âE-3ã€œæ<™âššçš,,æ”ç; ä°œç®çç•†4ã€œçšç•æ—â»†èš†â€œâ®—æ•
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â¼âµšé»âš°â€€, èç™ä°çž°è±;æ~žç;®æ~çµ°â°†ä, €ä, ææ´æ±±, æ¬¼çš,,â±æœ°â€”â€”â, €ä
, æµæ¹â°žâ»â€¼èšš, â´Eæ€œâ°iä, -çš,,â±æœ°i¼Eè€Eæ-fæ~ä»â€¼èšš, â´Eæ€œâ°iâ†³â®šâ°
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â°é°“â¾çš,,â€œç³¾ä¼šçš,,â´Eç%œèèèèµ,,æ°çš,,ç¼â¹¼Eèç™ä°èµ,,æ°æ~æ•é«~ä, æ°â
€ç³¾âE°ä, Žæœ°æž,,çš,,ç¾ç¥žèf¼žâš.ã€œæ™°âš>èf¼žâšâ´Eç³¾ä¼šèf¼žâšæ%œâç;...éœ€çš,,â€€, è-
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æ~ç¼çš,,æœ%œâ°â¥â...â€€, èç™ä°èf¼žâš>âç;...â®šâ½±â“ç•€ä, æ°çš,,æ€ç»æ¹â¼â´Eæœ°æ
ž,,çš,,è®¾ç¼½®ä, Žâ†³ç-â€€, ç;®â†âœèè, æ^â»-çš,,ç;®æ †ä, •â°â»...â»...æ~æ¶¶é™æè´«â°ç
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ä, æ°â´Eæœ°æž,,âç;...éç»æ°œ%œ%œç;æ...èµ•èç™ä, €è´fä»»â€€, èç™ä °i¼Eæ¶¶é™æè´«â°çš,,ç;®æ
†â¹ä, €i¼Eâ°éè†ä, -â°â°†ä, æ°è°«ä, Ši¼šâç;...éç;®âš®ä, æ°â»ç«â»-çš,,é«èµæ,,
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æ¼œèf¼çš,,è†âç;âç;fâ€€, é™æ°â°è¾¾â°ä, æ°çš,,â°â®â¹âµ-i¼Eâ»-èç;âç;...éç»èç«âÿ¹è, ²æ
^ç³¾ä¼šç;â°â¹æ°i¼Eâ»¥â¾çç»™ä»-â°â´çš,,æ°â»-â¼æ¥â´Eâ¹³â€œâ¹ç;â´Eççç¥
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çž°èè°è«çš,,æœ€èè«âçç•Eâ€€, ç¬¬â°Eâ, ç;®æ †â°™é;†ä, -âœ°æœ°æž,,è°«ä, Ši¼šâœ°ç³¾ä¼šç
š,,â, ä, æ±, éçä, Ši¼Eâ®fä»-âç;...éç;â.....â½“â°â»çš,,èšè°²â€€, é€šèç;†â®fä»-ä, æ°çš,,æ%œ
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æ-fâfç%œèèèä, -ç•Eç”±è†âç,,¶æ³•â°™éç¾éç-ä, €æ i¼Eâ°ç±»ç³¾ä¼šç”±é°“â¾æ³•â°™ç»ÿè

«è´«á»°i¼EäiYæ— æ³•á,®áŠ©ä°°ç±»æ¶¶é™™æè;‡á°iæ¶¶è´1á€€,é€,á•á°Zá½“á»Šæ—¶á»£çš,,æ-

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æð•æ´1á°Zæ%œæ%œç»•æµŽæ´»áŠ´çš,,ä°°æ€šáE-á•Šç,á...³æ-1é•ç¼Eè;™™æ´i¼Eç»•æµŽæ´»áŠ´æ

°œ•èf½á°Yá•á•¶¶á°-ã€•ç³¼áE°á€•ä,€ä,ª-ç•Eä¼á...-æ°´é,£æ´æŠŠæ´á»-è;žç»“æ°´ä,€èµ

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äl/œä,°æ¶¶é™™æè´«á»°áŠáŠá¼á¼áY°ç;€çš,,ç»•æµŽæ´´;ç-¼Eä,€è´-é´†ä,áœ´è´çáEçš,,á´é

€æ-1é•ç¼Eä½†á¶¶æ²;æœ%è€fè™™á•ä,€ä,ª•Eæ´é‡•è;çš,,é—®éç´á€´á€´è´çáEè;‡á°ié

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è´çáEè¶¶...è;‡á°†ä,á°´á´½á®¶¶çš,,á´½á†...ç´Yá°šæ€»á€¼i¼Eæž•ç«è´«ç©´á´Eæž•ç«-á´Eè£•á

¶¶á-ã€€,á½†á°šá°šæ°°çš,,æ°´æ²»æŽ´æ-½á´á•áé´á´1æœ€è´«ç©´çš,,ä°°ç³¼á€€,è´çáEè;‡á°i

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ç,1á€€,çš,,ç;®i¼Eá‡-á€Yç;®ä;•è%°-á¶¶½çš,,á...´ç•fá...-æ°´è°«á»½çš,,èš,,èEfa€•á•šá¶%ä°°æ°•fá

ŽYá°™™á€•ä,°á°†æ´á°šçç³¼ç³¼çš,,á´©ç;Šá´†é...è´çáEi¼Eè´á´½á...-á´á´é€çš,,á´éç•è´

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è´çáEi¼Eç%œæ¶¶çš,,æ´ä,€ä,ª...æœ%œç³¼á¼šá»á€¼çš,,é—®éç´i¼Eè€Eé•žæ€»çš,,ç³¼Zá...fæ°´é

‡á€€,æ´á´i¼Eá´½á†...ç´Yá°šæ€»á€¼æ±‡æ€»á°†æ%œæ%œç»•æµŽæ´´»áŠ´çš,,æ€»æ´¶ç;Ši¼EáE...æ<

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æ••è;ª,€ä,ª•á´½á®¶¶çš,,ç»•æµŽá•¶á°çš¶¶á†µá´Eè´çáEæ´¶ç;Ši¼Eéœ€è;èf½á°Yè;è;æ±;æ

Y´ç%œ©á´Eç»•æµŽç-¾æ,£á¶¶ä,´ä;fè;æ—æ³•æµ<é‡•çš,,ã€•æ—á´çæ´¶ç;Šçš,,æ°°çš,,è;è;æE

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ç»•æµŽçš,,ç´è´£æ´á»æè‡ç,,¶çŽ´áçfçš,,á´á°šç´á•á,°á»£ä»çš,,i¼Eè;™™ä,€ç»“è®á´²ç

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æ´á°†ä,¶é‡•çš,,ç´á´i¼Eä,á´½†á´½á†á´•æœ-á´½á°æ°´çš,,á®%á...´á´Eá°á´i¼Eá´Eæ´á´Yá

¼á°á°³ç•€á´á´á´ä,á´½á®¶¶á°æ°´çš,,ç´ç¶%á€€,áçžé;çéYá°ié©±áŠ´çš,,ç»•æµŽá´á´æ´;á´¼

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çš,,è;½é€•i¼Eá´Eæ—¶i¼Eá´½é™™...é—´çš,,á°á´®á´iYá—á´á°†è¶¶Šæ¶è¶¶šçš,,á»´ç»†á´®;èš†á

€€,èµ,æ°´á´†é...á´¼á´èµçš,,á´Eæœ%œæE´æ´æ€šçš,,æ°´æ—é—®éç´á€•á´1çŽ´áçfç´á´çš,,è´£ä»

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á´á´™á´Žá»£ç´è´£ä,Žá´¶á°çš,,æ´;ç-ã€€,áœ´á´¶á´á´,é´çä,Ši¼Eéœ€è;ä,€ä,ª...á°š‡á

¼°á°šçç´á´-á´´è´èf½á°Šçš,,á...´ç•fá®žá½´i¼Eá»¶æ´1á-,,á´Eá¼á´E-æŠ¶á´Šä,Žá´³ç-è;‡ç´´

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é—®éç´á´Eç³¼á¼šá,Žç»•æµŽçš,,á´á´ç´½®á°Zá´Eç-°œçš,,á¼á´...´ç°š;¼Eá´ä,°ç»•æµŽá´Eç³¼á

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áœ´æ´™è,²éç†áYÝi¼Eè´¾ç´ççš,,è®¾¾ç½®á;...é;èf½á°YáY1á...»á´1è‡áç,,¶çŽ´áçfçš,,è´£ä»æ,,Yi

¼EáY1á...»æŽçç´çá´Eé©æ-°ç²¾ç¶ž¼Eá»¶á¾ä°°ç±»ç»•é³Eçš,,á°šæ´æ€šèf½èç«ç´´á°Zè;žæŽ

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á´æEç»-á´á´æ´ç¶çš,,æ´;çfè;ç´æ´á´†æä,šæ´;ç-á´Eá´†æä,šç´Yá°šçš,,æ´1é•©á€€,é

ä“•ä,•â%â...ä€è;†æ—©æ—>ä°jâ’Eä°â•fâššèšš,æ;â•âÿŽâ,è;•â³⁄⁴TMi⁄⁴Eä»¥â⁻»æ±,æ>â¥¹⁄²ç
š,,ç”ÿæ>â€€,â€•â•â±â’Eæ—†æ~Žâ»è®³⁄⁴çš,,è;ç”<â, -i⁄⁴Eä;...éj>èµ<â°â†ææ°‘â°«â—âÿŽâ
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æ••â³⁄⁴æœ%æ,,•â¹%çš,,â•¥ä¹⁄²œâ²—ä¹⁄²â»fèj;ç•œæ%¶è’«â•¥ä¹⁄²œçš,,æ,â;fâ†...â®¹â€€,és•ç•€âÿŽâ
,,â°â•fçš,,è†~èf€i⁄⁴Eä»¥â•Šés•â¹<è€Eæ•¥çš,,è’æ°âE°çš,,âçŽâŠ ä€•çš⁻ç¹⁄²çŽ†çš,,â,Šâ•
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â°â»Žâ°<æœ%â»â€¹⁄⁴çš,,â•¥ä¹⁄²œâ°±æ³⁄⁴â³⁄⁴—æ¹⁄⁴âæ—é†•è!â°â€€,â»Šâ®©i⁄⁴Eäœ”â,€çTM³⁄⁴ä,°ç»•æ
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â•Š20â€€,ç¹⁄⁴â¹•æ-fâ¹⁄²“è•Eä,šâ°èf¹⁄²âŠ©é•çä»-ä»-çš,,â±±æœ>æf...ç»â’EæE«æŠ~æ,,ÿâ€€,éœ€è!
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â¹⁄⁴šâ»â€¹⁄⁴â€€,æ— è®°æ~è€•çš•âœÿâœ°è;~æ~é”€â”®â•†â“•i⁄⁴Eä,€ä,°â°çš,,â•¥ä¹⁄²œä,â°”è
¥ä»...â»...æ~èŽ•â³⁄⁴—æ>â°šâ°†â“•çš,,â•¥â...-i⁄⁴Eæ^è€...â°æ~ä¹⁄²œä,°ç”ÿâ°šæ¶è€—çš,,æ^æœ
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â’Eè;ç>æ•¥â•šè’jçE®çš,,æ%œ<æ®µâ€€,â°<â®žâ,Ši⁄⁴Eä,Žâ°±ä,šâ,â.....â†â•šæ—â°i⁄⁴Eä;...éj>â
»Žæ%œæœ%â°ç±»âŠ³âŠ”çš,,â°Šâ,¥â’Eä»•â€¹⁄⁴ç•œæ%œi⁄⁴Eä°â¹⁄²ç;â•¥ä¹⁄²œæ~ä¹⁄²Žâ,çš,,â€•ä,â®
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â;•ésœâ°â»-æœ%œæ^â•,â,Žâ°ç³⁄⁴â¹⁄⁴šâ•â±•è;ç”<â,Žæ>é<çš,,æ-†æ~Žç>®æ†â,-âŽ>çš,,æ
~æ•TMè,²â jâž’â€€,â°¹⁄²ç®jè®,â°šæ¶è¶è™èè’«â°çš,,éj;ç>®i⁄⁴Eâ²ç»•â°†æ³•æ,,âŠ>é†â,-âœ
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â¹ÿâ;...éj>æ~ŽæTMœ¹⁄⁴šâ°â>â°è;çTMæ,â,€ä,°ç³⁄⁴â¹⁄⁴šr¹⁄⁴Eäœ”è~¥ç³⁄⁴â¹⁄⁴šâ,-i⁄⁴Eçÿÿè†çš,,ç”ÿâ
°šâ€•â¹⁄⁴æ’-â’Eä”ç””â””â¹⁄²“æ,—é€•â°â°ç±»æ’»âŠ”çš,,æ%œæœ%œ-é•çâ€€,è;TMè!æ±,âœ”æ%œ
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i⁄⁴Eç»TMç”•â¥³â,,çç«¥æ••â³⁄⁴â¹³ç-%çš,,æ•TMè,²æœ°â¹⁄⁴šr¹⁄⁴EæŽ•âŠ”â”â¹⁄²“â;jae~æ•¥æ°çš,,ç<-ç
«i⁄⁴Eç;è”è”æ•¥è†â...¶â»-æ-†âE-çš,,æ-†çE®i⁄⁴Eä;fè;â>æ-â’Eçš’â-ç”ç®¶â€€,â,â°†èf
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çŽ°âœ”ç”•æ•¥æE†â¹⁄⁴æ%¶è’«â•¥ä¹⁄²œçš,,çÿÿè†æ!,â;µi⁄⁴Eä;...éj>èf¹⁄²â°ÿâ•Eæ—¶èšfâ†³æ-¹æ³•â
’Eç²³⁄⁴çÿÿâ,Šçš,,â•Eè†•è’«â¹•â€€,æ~«æ— ç-é—®i⁄⁴Eç%œ®è”èµ,æ°•æ~â;...éj>çš,,i⁄⁴Eä¹⁄²†â...%œæœ
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æ—æ³•èšfç-”æœ%â...³â°ç±»æœ-è”æ^~ç”ÿâ~ç>®çš,,ç-%œæ±â±,æ-çé—®éç~â€€,æ>â,é†•è!ç
š,,æ~i⁄⁴Eâ•é•ç%œ®è”è”â,ŽæŠ€æœ~æ%œ<æ®µæ—æ³•â¹⁄²è;«â°â»-çš,,â“è”â’Eä;ja>°â•ç”ÿâ
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æ€šè;Eä,°æ%â¹⁄⁴è†â°†â»Šâ®©çš,,çš¶â†µâ€”â€”æ%œâ;...â,â°â°çš,,â€€,â®fâ»-â¹ÿâ,èf¹⁄²â
®ÿâ”æè†â’â’Eç>æE•â°ç±»é”è€Eä,è”è”â€•è;¹⁄²æ±,â“è¶¶šâ€•è°iâ•âœ°æœâšjâ€•â>æ-â€
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â...¶âœ”â,-ç•Eâ®—æ•TMâ,-çš,,èj”è³⁄⁴i⁄⁴Eâ¹¶è•žè!â>žâ°è;ç”â;jae~â®—æ•TMç<,çf-â,-âŽ»i⁄⁴Eæ
Š’æ~æŠ»â¹⁄⁴fâ»»â¹⁄²â¹⁄²çâ¹⁄⁴çš,,ç†æ€šæŽçç’çâ€€,çj®â†âœ°è”i⁄⁴Eâ®fæ~â»¥æ•â°çš,,æ-â¹⁄⁴
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âœ”æ¶è™èè’«â°çš,,âŠâŠ”â,-i⁄⁴Eæ^â»-ç»•âŽ†â°†çœÿæ-fçš,,â...ç•fæ-†æ~Žâ†â”ççš,,éµç
—i⁄⁴šæ-çš,,æ€ç»æ-â¹⁄⁴â€•æ-çš,,æ†â†â€•æ-çš,,æ³•â³⁄⁴â’Eâ¶è¶è™èè’â,Šçš,,â®%œæŽ”i⁄⁴Eä,
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âŠ æ±i⁄⁴Eâ...ç•fçš,,ç®â°â•ä,€è†â’Eèš•â¹<è€Eæ•¥çš,,â¹⁄²é™...â°â¹⁄²œèf¹⁄²âš,i⁄⁴Eä,â°-â³⁄⁴—æ
>â°šçš,,æ^â°±â€”â€”è;œè;œè¶...è;ç†æ^â»-â»¥â³⁄⁴æœ%œèèf¹⁄²â-â³⁄⁴—çš,,â»»â¹⁄²æ^â°±â€”â€”é“

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æ%ø¿è°i¼Æéœ€è!•æ¿€â•ä°ç±»ç²³⁴çŸžâ'Ææ™°âš,çš,,â...é f'æ½œèf½æ•Ÿâ®Ææ^è¿™é¿!ä»»âš¿ã
€‚½²“ä°ç±»è‡'âš,ä°žä°œ€šçš,,æ^•ç†ÿæ—¶i¼Ææ^•ç†ÿçš,,ä°œ€šâ°†é•©æ-°æ-‡æ~žçš,,â°è•
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1.

â•â»%oÂ·â¼šæ-°ç%o!â°©i¼šâ€šç™¹½ä°çš,,èÿæ<...i¼šâ_°ä»€â¹°èŸ¿æ-¹çš,,æ•'âš©æ''¶æ•^ç''šâ¾
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2.

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æ<-i¼šæ¶'€™æž•ç«-éŸéŸ¿â'Æè'«â°i¼Æä¿fè¿ç''·âŸ³â¹³ç-%øi¼Æé™•â½žâ,,¿ç«Ÿæ-»ä°¿çž‡i
¼Ææ''â-,,æ~°â°Ÿâ°·i¼Æâ•Æè%¾æ»ç—...ã€ç-ÿç-¾â'Æâ...¶â-ç-¾ç—...âšæ—ä°øi¼Æç¿¿@ä¿•çž
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3.

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â'Æâ•è°€æ•fæ-¹é•ççš,,â¹³ç-%øæž·âš'â•â±•ã€<i¼Æä,-ç•Æé“¶è¿¿çç”ç©¶æšŸâ'š¿i¼Æä,-ç•Æé
“¶è¿¿çç¿i¼šâžçç>é¿¿â'Ÿâ¼æ~”ä°šç%o!â°©i¼Æ2001i¼ã€šè‡'âš>ä°žâ®žçž'ä,ææ€šâ¹³ç-%øi¼Æè
µ<â°â¿!‡âŸ³æ'âŸæ•fâ°©ã€<i¼Æâ>½é™...â¿!âŸ³ç”ç©¶ä,-â¿f¿i¼šâžçç>é¿¿â'Ÿâ¼æ~”ä°šç%o
!â°©i¼Æ2005i¼çž>èžžâ·é™^ç-%øi¼Æã€šâ,-ç•Æâ¿!âŸ³è¿¿æ-Ÿ2005i¼šâ¿!âŸ³ã€•âŸâ½œâ'Æè
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4.

ä_¹â°¼â°”Â·è€fâæ«æ>¼ã€è¿¿¿ç%o!Â·â...é•ã€è©-èŸ¿èž«Â·é©-æ-°ç%o!é²•é½°i¼šâ€šæ²»ç
•†é—®èç~â¹<â>i¼š1996-2004æ²»ç•†æÆ‡æ‡â€<i¼Æä,-ç•Æé“¶è¿¿çç¿i¼šâžçç>é¿¿â'Ÿâ¼æ~”ä°
šç%o!â°©i¼Æ2005i¼ã€šè¿¿æ<%øä¼-ä°ç±»â•â±•ã€šŸâ'š¿2004i¼šè€šâ'è¿¿æ<%øä¼-ä,-ç•Æçš,,è
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480??????????

5.

?2004???????:???????????????,?
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6.

æ-°ç%o!æ•©Â·â°¼â°æ•%øæ-°i¼šâ€šæ-°ç%o!æ•©æšŸâ'š¿i¼šæ°”â€™â•ã€-çš,,ç»•æµžâ-lâ€<i¼Æè<
?????:??,2006?

7.

â>½é™...âš³âŸçç,,ç»‡i¼šâ€šâ,-ç•Æâ°±ä,šæšŸâ'š¿i¼²004-2005â¹i¼%øi¼šâ°±ä,šâ€ç”ÿä°šç
?????,???,2004?

8. ??????

9. ??????

10. “????????”,?????,2007
??-8??,??5-63??

11. ?????

12.
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13.
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0??(?????2005????????)

14.
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15.
“????????”??2006????????“?????
æ †â•œçš,,è¹ç”“°ä,°1210ä°ç¾Žâ...fi¼E2015â¹°†ä,Šâ•†â°1890ä°ç¾Žâ...fã€„i¼^è•”â
?????2005,?<?????——?????????
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16.
â•,,ä,°æ†âŸŸçš,,â-lè€...éf½âœ“æŽçç’çè®jç®—â½â®¶è’çâŒEçš,,æ>¿ä»£æ-¹æ³•ã€„â€œœçœŸâ®žâ
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17.
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•†â-lâŸçj€i¼/â½±â“•ã€„é€„,â”â’Eè,,†â¼±æ€ši¼â†ç¼“æ”â€™â~âE-ã€„èŸæŠŸâ‘Šâ²ç”
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18.
âœ”â½â®¶çš,,â±,é•çä,Ši¼Eâ¿...éj»â¹âœšé†•æŠŸâ‘Šçš,,éœ€æ±,âŠ ä»Ÿæç³ç•†â’Eâ•â¹¶i¼Eâ
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19.
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>i¼šâœ”â,•æ—â•âE-çš,,ä,-ç•Eä,-æ”â-,â†œæ°çš,,ç”Ÿè®jã€„i¼Eè•”â^â½ç²®â†œç»,ç»
†ä,Žä,-ç•Eè“¶èjEçš,,è•”â^ç”ç®¶i¼Eç½—éç-ä,Žâ•Žç>éj¿â“Ÿâ¼æ”â°šç%âE°i¼E2001i¼
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20.

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