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äŸ³ä-©á'Œá!†äŸ³äœ"á@¶á°-ä€•ç³⁴áŒá'Œá½á@¶á•á±•æ-1é•ççš,,é†•è!•ä½œç"æ— ç-á²á
 ¾—á°ç;@è@œ¼šá!†äŸ³äœ"ä, <ä, €ä>fçš,,á•è"™æ•™á, ¼>á!†äŸ³çš,,æ•™è,²á¹á@¶á°-çš,,ç%
 ??????????????????
 á!†äŸ³ä, ä, Žç»•æμŽä-æ•é<ç"Ÿä°šçŽ†ä,"æŽ"áŠ"ç»•æμŽèç>æ-Ÿ¼>á!†äŸ³ä, ä, Žä...-á...±ç
 "Ÿæ'»ä;çèç>ä°†æ²»ç>†ä,"é™•ä½Žä°†è...•èŸä€,,ç,,¶è€Œi¼ŒáŒá²jæœ%ä»»ä½•á½á@¶á...á†á@
 ??????????????????
 æœ€ç>'æŽŸçš,,ä>fä"i¼Œè€Œä, Žæ-äá•Œæ—¶i¼Œä°ç±»ç³⁴ä¼šä•,,æ-1é•ççš,,èç>æ-Ÿá¹Ÿá> ä,-ç
 ??????????????????

æœ€èç>'á† ä•á¹ æ•Ÿ¼Œä"¶èçä°†ä, €ä>æœ%œ†•ášæ,,•á¹œçš,,æ-†ä»¶i¼Œä...¶ä,-èèç>ä°†á
 †äŸ³äœ"fa"©i¼Œä¼á•ç>æ-çá¹á!†äŸ³ä, €ä†á½çá¼•çš,,æ-šèš†i¼Œä,"æ;èç>ä°†æŽ"áŠ"ä,
 ??????[i]

ç³>ç>Ÿäœ°æ%šèç;Œèç™ä°>æŽ"æ-½æ— ç-éœ€è!•é†•æ-°è@ççœŸè€fè™"éç,,ç@—á¼~á...^ä<é;1á'Œè
 ç>ç>ä€,,ç,,¶è€Œi¼Œä, °èç™ä, €ä-Ÿä½œç-1èμ,,áªæ"ä, €ä,ªæ-1é•çä€,,á,á,á"æ•™á½é™...è•
 ??????????????????????
 çŽ"äœ"ä»•á¼æ †á††á'Œæœ°æž,,á††á™æ-1é•ççš,,æ³•á¾<æœ°á"¶á'Œæ-†áŒ-ä¹é—'ä»•á~äœ"á
 ???,????????[ii]

ä,,çšç•æ-†áŒ-ä€•æœ°æž,,á'Œæ³•á¾<çš,,éšœçç•é"»æŒ ä,-ç•Œä, €ä•Šä°á•fä-á¾—èç>á†éœ€è
 ???,?????????????????
 ?????,?????????????:(a)
 ??????????????????:(b)
 ?????????????????
 (????????)?????:(c)
 ?????????

ä, °ä°†æç>á†ä, €è†ä,"æœ%œè"æœ•ášçš,,ä, æœ€šá¹ç-°œèšç, ç, i¼ŒŒéç†á¼ä°éj»æ†è,,±ä,»è
 |•á—á±æœ°é©±áŠ"çš,,ã€èç>«áŠ"á•á"ážçš,,èç;ŒáŠ"æ"j¼á€€,,é™ççŸ-æœŸç>@æ †áœ-i¼ŒŒéç
 ?????????,?????
 èç™ä, €æ•Ÿç¼šæ€ç>çš,,ç'šè<èçfè™"á"¶á€,,á@Œä...æ³•é†•çŸŸ-æœŸç>@æ †á¾€¾€¾á¼šá¼è†'æ
 œä½Žçš,,æ †á††á€ç<çª,,çš,,á@šá½•á'ŒáŸá•çš,,ç<<áœ°ã€,,ç•€çœ¼ä°Žä, €ä>fä€•ä, ä»fä€
 ??????????????????
 æ³çš,,æ"çç—á'Œæ-1æjé€œæœ©i¼Œä,"èèfè™"éçžæ"ç>á°œç>,,ç>†á€•á†ä,šéç"é—ã€•á-æœ-é
 ?????????????????[iii]

éç>æœŸášžæ³çš,,ç-ä, €ä,ªæ"æŸ±á°±æ"á¹¾...á@žçŽ°çš,,æ>'á¼æ³•á•á±ç>@æ †á'Œæ^æ
 žœè¾¾æ^á...±è†á€,,á,á½æ"ç>á°œæ•á†çš,,ä, æœ€šá¹ç-°œç>@æ †éç>ç³á...Ÿæ'ä,ªç³⁴ä¼šçš
 ??,?????????????
 á¼šçš,,á'Œá¹¾, Žäç>éšœã€•áŸá°á'Œçç!á"©ã€ç>•æμŽèç>æ-Ÿä€çŽ"áçfá-æŒç>»-æ€šá•šç
 æ¾á¼šæ²>ç>†æœ°æž,,ã€,,éç>æœŸášžæ³çš,,ç-ä°Œä,ªæ"æŸ±æ¶œá•šèç>éç>@æ †çš,,èç

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[vi] Hausmann, Ricardo, Laura D. Tyson?Saadia

Zahidiri^2007ã1î¼%ã€ã€Š2007ã1'ã...ç•fã,æ€§ã•è•æŠŸã'Šã€ã€ã,ä,-ç•€ç»•æμŽè®°ã•
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